

# SUPERIOR

2024

PREPARATORY 1  
SECOND TERM

Prep.1

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### Unit 7 – How was your weekend?

#### Vocabulary

#### Lesson 1 & 2:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
aquarium	متحف مائي	ride	يركب	decision	قرار
Sports center	مركز رياضي	wheel	عجلة	dark	مظلم
funfair	الملاهي	exhibition	معرض	solution	حل
planetarium	قبة سماوية	dolphin	دولفين	Challenge	تحدي
stadium	استاد	stars	نجوم	history	تاريخ
bowling	رياضة البولينج	birthday	عيد ميلاد	museum	متحف
Bowling alley	صالة البولينج	restaurant	مطعم	weekend	عطلة نهاية الاسبوع

#### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
ride	يركب	rode	ridden
think	يفكر	Thought	Thought
take	يأخذ	took	taken
sit	يجلس	sat	sat
know	يعرف	knew	known
drive	يقود	drove	driven
win	يفوز	won	won
teach	يعلم	taught	taught
leave	يترك	left	left

#### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
correct	صحيح	right	wrong	خطأ
nervous	متوتر	worried	quiet	هادئ
delicious	لذيذ	tasty	terrible	رهيّب
regular	عادي	punctual	irregular	غير عادي

#### Definitions

Bowling alley	A place where you can go bowling
canteen	A dining room in an office, building or school
funfair	a park with rides and games
Stadium	a place where you can play or watch sports matches
aquarium	An indoor centre where you can look at sea animals and fish living in water





<b>Planetarium</b>	an indoor centre where you can learn about stars and planets
<b>Museum</b>	A building to keep and display important things from the past.
<b>Sports centre</b>	A place where you can do sports indoors.
<b>Nervous</b>	Worried or frightened about something

**1. Read Adam's diary. What do you think the word "nervous" means and why does Adam feel this?**

**Sunday 5<sup>th</sup> May**

Yesterday, our family moved to our new house in Alexandria. It took three hours to drive from our old house in Cairo.

**Monday 9<sup>th</sup> May**

This morning, Mum and I went shopping to buy a new school uniform for me. I hope students are friendly in my new school!

**Tuesday 10<sup>th</sup> May**

Today, I went to my new school. I was quite nervous, but I sat next to a boy called Sami and he was friendly. We had lunch together in the school canteen.

**3. Read another page from Adam's diary. What is great?**

**Monday 16<sup>th</sup> May**

What a fantastic weekend! I went to Sami's house on Saturday and we played football in the park. I don't usually like football, but all his brothers wanted to play. It was a lot of fun! On Sunday, Mum helped me with my homework. Then, Dad and I went to the sports centre. It is great, there is a really big swimming pool.



**Listen to Dina talk about her birthday. Tick the correct diary:**

**Dina:** It was my birthday last Saturday, so I went to the museum with my mum and sister, and we saw some old **statues**. We learned a lot. In the evening, I wanted to go to the funfair, but my brother wanted to go to his **favourite** restaurant. I love my brother, so we went to the restaurant. We went there four months ago for his birthday, too! And two days ago, on Sunday, we went to the **planetarium** but it was closed. So, we took a bus to the **aquarium** on the other side of town. It was fantastic, I saw a shark!



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I **had** a fantastic weekend! It **was** my friend Dalia's birthday and her family **took** us to some exciting places. In the morning, we **went** to the funfair. I **didn't go** on the big wheel, but I **enjoyed** my time there. In the afternoon, we **visited** a museum. We **saw** some very old statues. I **remembered** all the things that our teacher **taught** us in history! In the evening, I **ate** at Dalia's house and I **came** home very late!





### Exercise on Vocabulary:

① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-I saw a lot of fish at the -----

- a) museum      b) temple      c) aquarium      d) sports centre

2- Did you go to the ----- to watch the match?

- a) stadium      b) temple      c) aquarium      d) sports centre

3-Yesterday I rode ----- a big wheel?

- a) in      b) on      c) under      d) at

4- I saw an ----- about dolphins?

- a) exit      b) exhausted      c) exhort      d) exhibition

5- Let's ----- bowling .

- a) play      b) go      c) do      d) make

6- We enjoy watching the ----- in the sky at night.

- a) stars      b) sun      c) son      d) earth

7- You can go to the Egyptian ----- to see many statues.

- a) Museum      b) Stadium      c) Aquarium      d) Sports centre

8- There are a lot of sports you can do at -----

- a) museum      b) temple      c) aquarium      d) sports centre.

9-Children like to go to the ----- to ride on the wheel

- a) museum      b) temple      c) funfair      d) sports centre.

10-Many people go to the ----- to see the planets .

- a) museum      b) planetarium      c) aquarium      d) sports centre

11-This ----- serves fish with rice.

- a) restaurant      b) cinema      c) station      d) stadium

12-Before going to school . I always have my ----- at 7.00 am

- a) lunch      b) supper      c) dinner      d) breakfast

13- Some students had lunch at the school -----

- a) toilet      b) canteen      c) flag      d) library

14- Some boys are ----- of dogs.

- a) fright      b) frightened      c) frightening      d) fear

15-Students at school should wear a nice -----

- a) unicorn      b) uniform      c) form      d) forum





### The past simple tense

### زمن الماضي البسيط

#### Usage:

يدل الماضي البسيط على فعل حدث في الماضي وانتهى

She visited Cairo last month.

#### Formation:

يتكون الماضي البسيط من الفعل العادي مضافاً  
( ed ) والتصريف الثاني للفعل ( الشاذ )

Samy played football yesterday.

Ali went to Cairo last year.

#### Negative:

Subject + didn't + المصدر

They didn't go to Assiut last month.

#### Yes/No questions:

تكملة السؤال + المصدر + فاعل Did

Did you visit Cairo last week? Yes, I did. -

No, I didn't

#### Wh question:

تكملة السؤال + المصدر + فاعل + did + أداة الاستفهام

What did you study yesterday ?

#### Key words:

Yesterday – last – ago – once – one day – in ( 1999 ) – in the past  
in the old days – in the ancient times – this ( morning , evening ..... )

#### Was / were:

#### الفعل بمعنى يكون في الماضي

Mariam **was** frightened of the cave.

I was not (**wasn't**) frightened of the cave.

There **were** camels in the desert.

There were not (**weren't**) any cars on the beach.

### Exercise on Grammar :

#### ① . Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- King Fuad ----- Qasr al-Nil Bridge in 1933.

- a) opened      b) open      c) opening      d) opens

2-Salah al-Din al-Ayouby ----- the citadel to protect Cairo.

- a) build      b) building      c) built      d) builds

3- Where did you ----- your new T-shirt last week?

- a) bought      b) buy      c) buying      d) buys

4- Did you watch the film last night? -No, I -----

- a) don't      b) did      c) didn't      d) doesn't

5- A year ago, my father ----- me with him to visit our farm.

- a) takes      b) took      c) take      d) will take

6- Yesterday, Omar ----- to school by bus?

- a) go      b) goes      c) going      d) went

7 - The ancient Egyptians ----- a lot of things

- a) do      b) doing      c) did      d) will do





8- We had lunch at the restaurant and the food ----- delicious.

- a) is                      b) are                      c) were                      d) was

9- I didn't ----- any clothes last month .

- a) bought                      b) buy                      c) buying                      d) buys

10- We went to the funfair three weeks -----

- a) ago                      b) yesterday                      c) last                      d) now

11- ----- Ahmed is late , he catches the bus.

- a) Although                      b) Because                      c) However                      d) But

12- ----- Ahmed is early, he catches the bus.

- a) Although                      b) Because                      c) However                      d) But

13- Mohammed was absent yesterday ----- he was ill .

- a) although                      b) though                      c) because                      d) so

14- He didn't eat much ----- he was very hungry .

- a) although                      b) though                      c) because                      d) so

15- The piano is a musical -----

- a) tool                      b) machine                      c) instrument                      d) party

16- What type of music do you like? I like -----.

- a) Gas                      b) Jazz                      c) Juice                      d) Just

17- I like listening to Halim because I like ----- music.

- a) classical                      b) Jazz                      c) Pop                      d) Rap

18- Egypt always has great ----- who plays wonderful music.

- a) footballers                      b) teachers                      c) doctors                      d) musicians

19- There was a great storm so the ship was about to -----

- a) sink                      b) dive                      c) swim                      d) drown

20- All my family went out and left me ----- at home.

- a) melon                      b) alone                      c) balloon                      d)

loneliness

22- Some people like to write their -----

- a) dairy                      b) dirty                      c) diary                      d) dirt

23- We decided ----- our uncle after school .

- a) visit                      b) visiting                      c) on visiting                      d) to visit

②. Correct the mistake in the following sentences :

1- My father ----- (travels) to Italy three weeks ago .

2- Why ----- ( do ) you go to the shops yesterday ?

3- What did you ----- ( bought ) from the supermarket ?

4- ----- (Next) week , we played football with our friends .





### Vocabulary Lessons 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
type	نوع	classical	كلاسيك	hope	أمل
trumpet	بوق	jazz	موسيقى الجاز	park	منتزه
musician	موسيقيار	rock	موسيقى روك	exclaim	يتعجب
doodles	رسومات	pop	موسيقى شعبي	island	جزيرة
windy	عاصف	traditional	تقليدي	terrible	فظيع
musical	موسيقى	sound	صوت	interview	مقابلة
instrument	آلة	voice	صوت	alone	وحيد

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
find	يجد	found	found
think	يفكر	thought	thought
sink	حوض	sank	sunk
rise	يعلو	rose	risen
write	يكتب	wrote	written
get	يحصل	got	got

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
begin	يبدأ	start	end	تهاية
nearby	مجاور	close	far away	بعيداً
sink	حوض	go down	float	يطفو

### Definitions

coconuts	large brown nuts that grow on palm trees.
alone	not with other people
sailor	someone who sails or works on a boat or ship
sink	go down into water
terrible	very bad
sink	something in a kitchen we wash dishes in

### Expressions

Make sure	تأكد	Share with	شارك مع
Without any people	بدون أي أشخاص	Write down	اكتب
Start with	أبدأ بـ	Walk along	المشي على طول
Go down into	الغزول إلى	Go down into	الغزول إلى
Difficult to	صعب أن	Walk through	المشي من خلال





**What type of music do you like?**

**Listen to an interview with the musician Marvin Allstar. Which four types of music do they talk about?**



**Interviewer:** Marvin Allstar is a famous musician. He writes songs and plays in a band. Hello, Marvin, what type of music do you like?

**Marvin:** Hello. Well, I like jazz music best. I play the trumpet in a jazz band.

**Interviewer:** The trumpet? When did you learn to play the trumpet?

**Marvin :** Oh, when I was about 12. I learned the piano first when I was four, and I moved on to the trumpet at 12. I like the sound of the trumpet.

**Interviewer :** Amazing! Do you like pop music?

**Marvin :** No, I don't, and I don't like rock music. But I quite like traditional music.

### Lesson 4 — Reading

**Read about Robinson Crusoe. What did Crusoe want to find?**

Robinson Crusoe is an adventure story by Daniel Defoe. Robinson Crusoe was a sailor. One day his ship sank because there was a really terrible storm. Crusoe swam to a nearby island, but there were no other people there. Crusoe wrote a diary of what happened to him on the island.



**18<sup>th</sup> December**

I arrived on the island four days ago. Today, I walked along the beach again, but I saw nobody and I think I am alone. This afternoon I found a dead fish and ate it, but it was not nice. Although I am hungry, I don't want to eat another dead fish!

**19<sup>th</sup> December**

I found a coconut? on the beach today. It was delicious. It rained last night and I was cold and wet, so today I went to look for a cave. I want a warm place to sleep. I walked through a jungle and there were some rocks, but no caves.

**20<sup>th</sup> December**

I found a cave!!

### Exercise on Vocabulary:

① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 ..... -is a kind of music.

a. Jazz

b. Gas

c. Metal

d. Plastic

2 -There was a really terrible ..... and the ship sank.

a. sea

b. river

c. storm

d. work

3 -The land that is surrounded by water from all sides is called a/an.....

a. valley

b. island

c. area

d. mountain





4 -A ..... is a hole in the mountain.

- a. sea                      b. river                      c. cave                      d. hill

5 -My uncle works as a / an..... on a big ship.

- a. sailor                      b. farmer                      c. architect                      d. carpenter

6 -A ..... is a place where there are a lot of thick trees and grass.

- a. desert                      b. jungle                      c. hill                      d. mountain

7 -I like....., but it is difficult to open them!

- a. coconuts                      b. beans                      c. apples                      d. carrots

8 -He learned to ..... the piano when he was five.

- a. spend                      b. do                      c. make                      d. play

9 -A / An..... is the person who asks questions during an interview.

- a. customer                      b. interviewee                      c. interviewer                      d. waiter

10 -When the car stopped, I walked ..... the jungle for 3 hours.

- a. through                      b. over                      c. during                      d. forward

11 -I ..... a room with my brother.

- a. divide                      b. spend                      c. share                      d. walk

12 -The opposite of..... is "far away."

- a. towards                      b. nearby                      c. next                      d. forwards

13 -The food is ..... I can't eat it.

- a. delicious                      b. good                      c. terrible                      d. tasty

14 -"Robinson Crusoe" is a / an..... story by Daniel Defoe. It's exciting.

- a. adventure                      b. comic                      c. action                      d. horror

15 -Ammar Al-Sheraei was a famous ..... He played lovely music.

- a. dentist                      b. interviewer                      c. musician                      d. singer

16 -All my family went to the party and left me.....

- a. abroad                      b. dead                      c. popular                      d. alone

17 -Robinson Crusoe lived ..... an island for many years.

- a. on                      b. out                      c. with                      d. about

18 -My uncle plays the piano in a famous.....

- a. bend                      b. band                      c. pond                      d. pound

19 -My father likes to listen to.....music. He likes old songs.

- a. traditional                      b. pop                      c. jazz                      d. rock

20 -The police found a.....man by the sea. They didn't know who he was.

- a. did                      b. died                      c. dead                      d. die





### تكوين الاسئلة

التنوع الاول من الاسئلة هي اسئلة ( هل ) وهي لا تحتاج أدوات استفهام وإنما فقط نحذف ( Yes or No ) ونقدم الفعل المساعد علي الفاعل.

**Ali** : Are They playing football now?

**Ahmed** : Yes, they are playing football now.

### ثانيا تكوين الجملة ( الاجابة ):

أما في حالة الاجابة على سؤال فنعكس الخطوات السابقة:

- 1- نحذف أداة الاستفهام ونقدم الفاعل علي الفعل المساعد ونضع الاجابة المناسبة.
- 2- اذا كان الفعل المساعد ( does or do ) نحذف ونضع الفعل في المضارع البسيط.
- 3- اذا كان الفعل المساعد ( did ) نحذف ونضع الفعل في زمن الماضي البسيط.
- 4- اذا بدأ السؤال بفعل مساعد وبدون أداة استفهام نجيب ب ( Yes or No ) ثم نقدم الفاعل علي الفعل المساعد.

**Ali** : where will you go tomorrow?

**Amr** : I will go to the zoo.

المطلوب اما تكوين سؤال او اجابة.

1- تكوين السؤال ينقسم السؤال الي نوعين : اما سؤال بأداة استفهام او سؤال بهل.

1- السؤال بأداة استفهام ويتكون من:

Wh word	Helping verb	Subject	Main verb	Compliment.....?
اداة استفهام	فعل مساعد	فاعل اسم او ضمير	فعل اساسي	تكملة .....
When	V. to Be	noun	V+ing/ P.P	Object
Where	am, is, are, was , were	Ahmed, heba , the boy. The dog.....	Playing, eating P.P	phrase
What	V.to Have			
Why	has, have, had	Pronoun	Played, eaten	
Who	V. to Do	He, she, it, we, you , they		
How				
How old	do, does, did			





How long	<b>Model verbs</b>	
How much	can , could,	
How often	will, would	<b>Infinitive</b>
What colour	shall, should,	
	may , might	Play eat

الجملة العادية في الغالب تتكون من

Who? What? Where? When? How? Why? How often? How much? How long? What colour? Model verbs Main verb Complement...? ولكي نقوم بتكوين سؤال نضع اداة استفهام ثم نقدم الفعل المساعد علي الفاعل.

Who? What? Where? When? How? Why? How often? How much? How long? What colour? Model verbs Main verb Complement...?

Subject Helping verb Main verb Complement...?

### Example.

**Ahmed** : What is he watching?

**Ali** : He is watching T.V now.

**ملحوظة** : في زمن المضارع البسيط والماضي البسيط لا يوجد فعل مساعد في الجملة ولان السؤال يجب ان يحتوي علي فعل مساعد بعد اداة الاستفهام, نستخدم ( **does** ) مع المفرد ونستخدم ( **do** ) مع الجمع في زمن الضارع البسيط. ونستخدم ( **did** ) مع زمن الماضي البسيط مع المفرد والجمع.

**Ahmed**:.....?

**Ali** : He plays volleyball at the club every Friday.

في الجملة السابقة لا يوجد فعل مساعد والفعل الاساسي ( **يلعب** ) مضارع بسيط والفاعل ( **هو** ) مفرد انن نستخدم ( **does** ) كفعل مساعد.

**Amira**:.....?

**Yomna**: They bought a new house last month.

في هذه الجملة ايضا لا يوجد فعل مساعد الفعل ( **اشترى** ) ماضي بسيط في هذه الحالة نستخدم ( **did** ) كفعل مساعد.

ملحوظة هامة الفعل دائما في المصدر بعد ( **do – does – did** )





### Exercise on Grammar

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- A: ..... do you like fruit? B: I like fruit because it's good for me  
a. Who                      b. Why                      c. What                      d. Where
- 2- A: When..... you play tennis? B: I play it on Fridays.  
a. are                      b. did                      c. do                      d. were
- 3- A: ..... often does he play tennis? B: He plays tennis twice a week.  
a. What                      b. Which                      c. When                      d. How
- 4- A: ..... you like jazz? B: No, I don't like jazz, but I like pop.  
a. Are                      b. Do                      c. Did                      d. Have
- 5- A: ..... your English teacher? B: Mr Abdelbary is my English teacher.  
a. Who's                      b. Who                      c. How                      d. How is
- 6- A: ..... you ride a bike? B: No, but I can fly a kite.  
a. Were                      b. Are                      c. Have                      d. Can
- 7- ..... do you come to school? B: I come to school by bus.  
a. When                      b. Why                      c. How                      d. Who
- 8- ..... you tall? -Yes, I am.  
a. Is                      b. Am                      c. Are                      d. Do
- 9- ..... your friend got a computer?  
a. Has                      b. Have                      c. Is                      d. Does
- 10- ..... there a cinema in your town?  
a. Is                      b. Are                      c. Were                      d. Did
- 11- ..... do lions eat? - Meat.  
a. Where                      b. What time                      c. What                      d. Who
- 12- ..... is it ? - It's quarter past ten.  
a. Where                      b. What time                      c. When                      d. Which
- 13- ..... animal is bigger, a hippo or a whale?  
a. Why                      b. When                      c. Which                      d. How many

2- Read and correct the underlined words:

- 1- Did you eat pizza? - Yes, I ..... (do).
- 2- Has your brother got a pencil case? - Yes, he ..... (does)
- 3- A: What time is it? B: It ..... (was) quarter past ten.
- 4- ..... (Did) your hotel near the beach?
- 5- Why ..... (you phoned) me?





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 5 & 6 :

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
theatre	مسرح	olives	زيتون	feelings	مشاعر
peppers	الفلفل	thoughts	أفكار	include	يشمل
emotion	المشاعر	hopes	الآمال	order	طلب
barbecue	المشواء	concert	حفلة موسيقية	instrument	أداة
windy	عاصف	stone	حجر	loud	عالي
ticket	تذكرة	contrast	مقابلة	respond	يرد
doodles	رسومات الشعار المبتكرة	tips	نصائح	surprising	مفاجى مذهش

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
wake up	استيقظ	woke up	woken up
break	استراحة	broke	broken
lose	يخسر	lost	lost
understand	يفهم	understood	understood

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
great	عظيم	fantastic	terrible	رهيب
loud	عالي	noise	quiet	هادئ
Beautiful	جميل	nice	ugly	السيئ
remember	يتذكر	recollect	forget	ينسى

### Definitions

windy	به رياح	When the wind blows the weather is windy
-------	---------	--

### Expressions

Plan to	يخطط لـ	Give reason	إعطاء السبب
Get in the car	اركب السيارة	Go on a holiday	اذهب في عطلة
Stop working	توقف عن العمل	Take selfie	خذ صورة شخصية

Listen to three people talk about their weekend. Match the person to the photos.

1) **Woman** Hi, Lina. How was your weekend?

**Lina:** Oh, it was terrible

**Woman:** Oh dear, what happened?

**Lina:** I watched a football match at the stadium. It was terrible because my team lost 5-2. Then, I took a selfie but I dropped my mobile phone and it broke.





**Woman:** Oh dear!

2) **Man:** Hi, Hisham. How was your weekend?

**Hisham:** It was great because I went to the bowling alley with my cousins. Then we went to a pizza restaurant. I had a pizza with olives and pepper. The pizza was really good, although it was expensive.

3) **Woman 2:** Hi, Judy. How was your weekend?

**Judy:** It was OK on Saturday, although I had lots of homework. But I went to the theatre in the evening.

### Lesson 5 Reading ————— SB page 10

**Sunday 13<sup>th</sup> August**

Today was a terrible day! My baby brother woke me up at 5 am! I was so tired then I went downstairs for breakfast, but we had no milk or bread. So Mum asked me to go to the shop, but it was closed because it was only 6.30 am! Then I tried to do my maths homework, but my laptop stopped working and I lost all my work. We planned to have a barbecue in the afternoon, but it was very windy. We could not have it! I hope tomorrow will be a better day!



### Reading WB page 75

**Saturday 13<sup>th</sup> July**

Today was a fantastic day! First, I got up at 5 am and had breakfast. Then, I got in the car with my family and we drove to Siwa. Although it was a very long journey, I enjoyed reading my favourite book in the car. We arrived very late but it is a beautiful place. We planned to look around, but we stayed in the hotel because we were all very tired. I think tomorrow will be very interesting.

### *Exercise on Vocabulary*

① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 -I enjoy having vegetables on my pizza, especially..... and olives.

a. peppers      b. papers      c. oranges      d. bananas

2 -My favourite..... lost 5 :2 in yesterday's match.

a. group      b. team      c. lesson      d. subject

3 -I like watching Adel Imam's plays at the.....

a. cinema      b. zoo      c. park      d. theatre

4 -What..... of person was Robinson Crusoe ? - Clever.



- ### السؤال والرد على أحداث ماضية

- |                               |                             |                                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. How was your weekend?      | - It was great / fantastic. | - It was (really / very) interesting. |
| 2. What was the food like?    | - It was OK.                | - It was (really / very) good.        |
| 3. How was your maths lesson? | - It was terrible.          | - It was (really) bad.                |





### Test on unit 7

#### ①. Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:

1. What is the text about?

- a. sports                      b. Music                      c. Art                      d. History

2. What type of music do the old like ?

- a. soft                      b. slow                      c. soft or slow                      d. loud or soft

3. What type of music do the young like ?

- a. Soft                      b. Slow                      c. Soft or slow                      d. Loud or fast

4. A. What is music ? B. It's a way to calm and ...

- a. play                      b. work                      c. taste                      d. relax

#### ②-complete the following dialogue :

A tourist : Excuse me : .....

A guide : It is called the citadel .

A tourist : .....

A guide : It was built by Salah al-Din al-Ayouby.

A tourist : .....

A guide: He wanted to protect Egypt.

A tourist: Thanks for your help.

A guide : .....

#### ③-Read the following, then answer.

One day, Sara went for a walk in the park. Suddenly she saw a huge cat which was smiling and looking at her. Sara was frightened and ran away from the cat quickly, but the cat chased her. Sara ran behind a tree which had a bin next to it. She picked up the bin and hit the cat hard. But the cat didn't stop chasing her. Suddenly Sara saw a tap with a hose on it. She sprayed the cat with water in its face, so the cat ran away. Sara was smiling happily, but she was in her bedroom. It was only a dream

Answer the following question.

1-Did Sara really see the cat? Why?

2-What was smiling and looking at Sara ?

3- How did Sara hit the cat?

#### ① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4-There was a (flower- hen- mouse – bin ) next to a tree





5- When Sara saw the huge cat, she was ( **surmised**- frightened – happy – pleased ).

6- Ran away means ( **slept** – died – escaped – finished )

④- Choose the correct answer:-

1- Nabil can't play football ..... his leg is broken

- a) although                      b) though                      c) because                      d) so

2- .....heavy is the bag ?

- a) How                      b) Where                      c)When                      d)Who

3- The ancient Egyptians ..... the lighthouse in Alexandria

- a) build                      b) building                      c) built                      d) building

4- My grandfather lives ..... comfortably in our village than in Cairo.

- a) quiet                      b) quit                      c) quietly                      d) quite

5- How often ..... to the club last month?

- a) you go                      b) did you go                      c) do you go                      d) go

6- I like going to the ----- to play games and ride on my favourite machine

- a) stadium                      b) canteen                      c) aquarium                      d) funfair

7- Ayman can hide in the ----- of this mountain

- a) cave                      b) cafe                      c) room                      d) hotel

8- The Egyptian National team plays in Cairo International .....

- a) Studio                      b) Stadium                      c) School                      d) Sports centre.

9- Robinson Crusoe lived ----- on the island for many years.

- a) alone                      b) happy                      c) sad                      d) glad

10- I prefer writing what happens every day in my -----

- a) dairy                      b) dirty                      c) diary                      d) dare

⑤ - Read and correct the underlined words:-

1- I went to see our doctors last week.....( **although** ) I was very ill .

2- What.....( **do** )the ancient Egyptians invent ?

3- .Can you climb a.....( **peanut** ) palm tree ?

4- If you want to see the planets and the stars , you can go to the.....( **aquarium** ).

5- I don't like this meals , it sounds..... ( **trouble** ).

⑥ - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

( **A wonderful weekend** ).





### Unit 8 – The amazing world around us

#### Vocabulary Lessons 1 & 2:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
amazing world	عالم رائع	measure	يقيس	pyramids	الاهرامات
high	عالي	measurement	قياس	bridge	كوبري
long	طويل	height	ارتفاع	How long	حتى متى
old	قديم	length	طول	How old	كم عمر
age	عمر	daily	يوميًا	How wide ..?	كم عرضها ...?
deep	عميق	depth	عمق	guess	بحسب
around us	حولنا	building	مبنى	tower	برج
tunnel	نفق	compare	يقارن	million	مليون
empty	فارغ	modern	حديث	narrow	صيق

#### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
build	يبني	built	built
become	يصبح	became	become
know	يعرف	knew	known
think	يفكر	thought	thought
hit	يضرب	hit	hit

#### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
wide	واسع	broad	narrow	صيق
crowded	مزدحم	busy	empty	فارغ
modern	حديث	new	old	قديم
high	عالي	tall	low	قليل

#### Definitions

crowded	مزدحم	The road is crowded with a lot of cars and buses
empty	فارغ / يفرغ	The bottle is empty // Can you empty the bin?
low	منخفض	The shelf is low enough to reach
modern	حديث	We will buy a modern flat. // I have a modern car
narrow	صيق	The car can't enter this street because it is narrow
noisy	كثير الصوواء	The class was noisy when the teacher left it
quiet	هادئ	Don't make noise and keep quiet , please





### Expressions

Do a quiz	يحصع لاستحار	Crowded with	مزدحمة
Easy for	سهل لـ	Under the ground	تحت الأرض
Better for	أفضل لـ	Go over the Nile	ادهب فوق النيل

*Listen and check your answers to Exercise 1.*

- The Pyramid of El Castillo in **Chichen Itza** is 30 metres high.
- The Tahya **Masr** bridge is about 540 metres long.
- More than 37,500,000 people live in Tokyo, Japan.
- The Leaning **Tower of Pisa** is just under 850 years old.
- The **Gotthard Tunnel** in **Switzerland** is 2,300 metres under the ground



How much do you know about **pyramids**? Let's compare two pyramids in Egypt. The Great Pyramid of Giza is 146 metres tall. It's taller than the **Red Pyramid**, which is 105 metres tall. But the Red Pyramid is further away from the **centre** of Cairo, so it's less crowded with visitors. Because it's less crowded, it's also quieter.



Now let's compare two very tall buildings. The **Shanghai Tower** in **China** is 632 metres tall. The tower first opened in 2015. The **Al Hamra Tower** in **Kuwait** is 412.6 metres tall. The building first opened in 2011. So, the **Shanghai Tower** is taller and more modern than **Al Hamra Tower** in **Kuwait**.



Finally, we're going to compare two **capital cities**. **Bangkok** became the capital of **Thailand** about 600 years ago, so it's much older than **Brasilia**. **Brasilia** is a modern city. The **Brazilians** built it in 1960. More people live in Bangkok than Brasilia. The population of **Bangkok** is more than 10 million. The **population** of **Brasilia** is about four and a half million.



### Exercise on Vocabulary

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- We need to buy some more water This bottle is .....

- a. empty      b. crowded      c. tall      d. old

2- Be careful you don't hit your head on the door It is very .....

- a. busy      b. high      c. low      d. long

3- Only people and bikes can go down that road because it is very .....

- a. long      b. narrow      c. wide      d. low





4-The teacher was angry because all the students were very .....

- a. deep                      b. empty                      c. long                      d. noisy

5-The market is always very..... at this time.

- a. wide                      b. busy                      c. hot                      d. high

6- We can't swim across the river here because it is very

- a. tall                      b. narrow                      c. crowded                      d. low

1- Cairo-Alexandria desert ..... is 220 km long.

- a. river                      b. pavement                      c. road                      d. street

2- The ..... of Bangkok in Thailand is about 10 million people.

- a. pollution                      b. population                      c. weather                      d. transport

3- Egypt is a big..... in the North of Africa.

- a. country                      b. city                      c. island                      d. ocean

4- Metre, kilometre and centimetre are length .....

- a. bridges                      b. towers                      c. measurements                      d. tunnels

5- The.....is very slow. We'll be late.

- a. population                      b. pollution                      c. traffic                      d. centre

6- That book costs only two pounds. It is really .....

- a. expensive                      b. cheap                      c. dangerous                      d. safe

7- Our school gave prizes to some students for their .....

- a. dreams                      b. achievements                      c. bridges                      d. floors

8- No one agreed to buy the dog because it was really .....

- a. beautiful                      b. narrow                      c. ugly                      d. wide

9-The best time to cross the Tahya Masr Bridge is at .....

- a. sunscreen                      b. sunblock                      c. sunflower                      d. sunset

10- The underground goes through a long .....

- a. cave                      b. forest                      c. tunnel                      d. path

11- The Great Pyramid is 146 metres .....

- a. wide                      b. high                      c. heavy                      d. long

12- People use a .....to cross over a river.

- a. bridge                      b. fridge                      c. tower                      d. tunnel

13- It is.....to climb up the ladder very quickly.

- a. safe                      b. modern                      c. old                      d. dangerous

14- I think mountain ..... is the most dangerous sport.

- a. moving                      b. climbing                      c. spending                      d. building





1- الصفة هي كلمة تصف الاسم والحال يصف الفعل وتنقسم الصفات الى صفات قصيرة المقطع وصفات طويلة المقطع

tall	boring
old	interesting
short	enjoyable
big	expensive

درجات المقارنة وحالاتها

1- عند التساوي في الصفة او الحال نستخدم الشكل الاتي

as + صفة / حال + as

➤ He is as tall as his brother.

➤ Salma is as good as Mona.

في حالة النفي نستخدم الشكل الاتي

not as + صفة / حال + as

➤ Ali is not as old as Samy.

not so + صفة / حال + as

➤ Ali is not so old as Samy.

2- عند المقارنة بين اثنين في حالة عدم التساوي نستخدم الاتي

صفة + er + than

➤ He is taller than Mona.

more + صفة طويلة + than

➤ Gold is more expensive than silver.

less + صفة طويلة + than

➤ They are older than the boy.

➤ The book is less interesting than the film.

4- يوجد صفات شاذة عند تصريفها في المقارنة

as.....as	than	the
good	better	best
bad	worse	worst
far	farther / further	farthest / furthest

➤ She is better than Maha.

➤ He is the worst student.

➤ Cairo is as far as Giza.

معلومة اضافية

1- عند التخيير نستخدم الدرجة الثانية من المقارنة

➤ Who is taller Ali or Samy?

➤ Which is longer the Nile or the Amazon?

### Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Old cars are usually ..... than modern cars.

a. noisy      b. noiser      c. bridges      d. floors

2- A train is ..... than a bus

a. faster      b. fast      c. fastest      d. slow

3- The museum is usually ..... on a Saturday than a Sunday.

a. crowded      b. more crowded      c. most crowded      d. the most crowded

4- I think the blue dress is ..... than the red dress.

a. bad      b. nicest      c. nicer      d. nice





5- Adel is tall, but Rami is .....

- a. as tall      b taller      c. tall      d tallest

1- My friend lives.....the school than me.

- a nearest      b nearer      c near      d most nearer

2- Who is.....person in your family?

- a. tallest      b as tall      c.the taller      d the tallest

3- Mount Everest is ..... than Mount Kilimanjaro.

- a high      b highest      c the highest      d higher

4- Which bridge is....., the 6th October Bridge or the Qasr El Nil Bridge ?

- a long      b.longest      c.longer      d. the longest

5- Tennis is less dangerous ..... football.

- a. this      b.that      c.then      d. than

6-Things are going from bad to .....

- a. worser      b.worse      c.more worse      d. more bad

1 -My friend lives.....the school than me.

- a. nearest      b.nearer      c.near      d.most nearer

2 -Who is.....person in your family?

- a. tallest      b.as tall      c.the taller      d. the tallest

3 -Mount Everest is ..... than Mount Kilimanjaro.

- a.high      b.highest      c.the highest      d. higher

4 -Which bridge is....., the 6th October Bridge or the Qasr El Nil Bridge?

- a. long      b.longest      c.longer      d. the longest

5 -Tennis is less dangerous ..... football.

- a. this      b that      c.then      d. than

6-Things are going from bad to.....

- a. worser      b worse      c more worse      d. more bad

② . Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1 -French is.....( **difficult** ) than English .

2 -The museum is usually.....( **crowded** ) on a Saturday than a Sunday .

3 -A holiday by the sea is .....( **good** ) than a holiday in the mountains

4 -An elephant is .....( **big** ) than a camel.

5 -My cousins felt .....( **happier** ) after they moved to a new flat.

6-That mountain was.....( **more high** ) than we thought.

7 -A Cheese is .....( **badder** ) for you than fruit.





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 3 & 4:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
sunset	غروب	skiing	الترحوق	insect	حشرة
view	مظر	ice skating	الترحوق على الجيد	market	سوق
afraid	خائف	achievements	الإنجازات	opinion	رأي
proud	فخور	suspension	تعليق	polite	مؤدب
right now	الآن	price	سعر	travels	يسافر
TV show	برنامج تلفزيوني	way	طريق	popular	شائع
protect	يحمي	glass floor	أرضية زجاجية	probably	من المحتمل
finally	أخيراً	Social studies	الدراسات الاجتماعية	insect	حشرة
famous	مشهور	look like	يبدو مثل	famous for	شهير بـ

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
fly	يطير	flew	flown
hear	يسمع	heard	heard
feel	يشعر	felt	felt

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
dangerous	خطير	serious	safe	أمن
agree	يوافق	accept	disagree	يرفض
sunrise	شروق الشمس	morning	subset	غروب الشمس
save	يقدر	protect	endanger	في خطر

### Definitions

dangerous	خطير	able to cause harm; not safe
sunset	غروب	the time when the sun disappears from the sky sunset at the end of the day
achievement	إنجاز	a result to be proud of
safe	أمن	not in a dangerous situation or position
suspension	تعليق	a long bridge that has thick metal wires bridge to hold it up
ugly	قبيح	not nice to look at; not beautiful

### Expressions

In the same size as	بنفس الحجم	In my opinion	في رأيي
You're wrong	أنت محطى	Live on	تابع حياتك
Show on TV	عرض على شاشة التلفزيون	Means of transport	وسائل النقل





### 4. Read about the Tahya Masr Bridge and answer the questions

The world's widest **suspension** bridge opened in Cairo in May 2019. It is 67.36 m wide and 540 m long

More than 4,000 people helped to build it. They started building it in 2016. They finished it in 32 months.

The bridge crosses the Nile's **Warraq Island**. More than 100,000 people live on the island.

Many people enjoy walking across the bridge. It has a glass floor, so you can see the river under your feet! The best time to cross the bridge is at **sunset**, for a beautiful view of the city.



**Voice :** In front of us, you can see the world's widest suspension bridge ! It opened in Cairo in May 2019. It is 67.36 metres wide and 540 metres long. More than 4,000 people helped to build it. They started building it in 2016 and they finally finished it 32 months later. The bridge crosses the Nile's Warraq Island. More than 100,000 people live on the island. Many people enjoy walking across the bridge. It has a glass floor, so you can see the river under your feet! The best time to cross the bridge is at sunset, for a beautiful view of the city



**Girl 1 :** Which subject do you think is more

**Girl 2 :** In my opinion, science is the most difficult of all.

**Boy 1 :** I think Dahab has the most beautiful beach in Egypt. Do you

**Boy 2 :** I agree. It's also the least crowded.

**Girl 3 :** What's your opinion of ice skating? Do you agree that it's more dangerous than mountain climbing?

**Girl 4 :** I'm afraid , I don't agree.

**Boy 3 :** What do you think about the new TV show?

**Boy 4 :** I think it's the funniest show on TV right now.





### Exercise on Vocabulary

① .Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 -My grandfather made lots of great..... during his life.

- a environments    b achievements    c advertisements    d. measurements

2-I enjoy the view of the Nile at the end of the day at .....

- a. sunrise    b.sunset    c.suncream    d. sunshine

3-I think that Basketball is the most popular sport, but my brother .....

- a. agrees    b.disagrees    c.not agree    d.not sure

4 -There is a beautiful.....of the city from Cairo Tower.

- a. review    b.revision    c.view    d. preview

5 -Mountain.....is the most dangerous sport at all.

- a delivery    b.climbing    c weighing    d. skating

6 -It's important to be proud of your country's.....

- a sunrises    b.suspensions    c achievements    d. sunsets

7 -The opposite of "beautiful" is.....

- a. important    b. dangerous    c. popular    d. ugly

8 ..... -my opinion, Egypt is a great country.

- a. On    b.Of    c. About    d.In

9 -Most modern cars are..... They are not cheap.

- a narrow    b.expensive    c. empty    d. ugly

10 -You can enjoy the glass..... in the Tahya Masr Bridge

- a. floor    b ground    c. land    d.roof

11-The Tahya Masr Bridge is the world's widest.....bridge

- a. expression    b suspension    c information    d discussion

12 -When you give your opinion about something, you should disagree.....

- a. politely    b.wrongly    c. surely    d.rudely

13 -My father usually watches TV in the evening

- a. signals    b.apps    c. shows    d.radios

14-You can enjoy walking on the Tahya Masr Bridge.....sunset

- a. in    b on    c. of    d at





1 - الصفة هي كلمة تصف الاسم والحال يصف الفعل وتنقسم الصفات الى صفات قصيرة المقطع وصفات طويلة المقطع

tall	boring
old	interesting
short	enjoyable
big	expensive

3 - عدد المقارنة بين واحد ومجموعة (صيغة التفضيل) تستخدم الاتي

The + صفة + est

the most + صفة طويلة

the least + صفة طويلة

- > Who is the richest person in the world?
- > Ali is the most intelligent boy.
- > The film is the least interesting.

4 - يوجد صفات شاذة عند تصريفها في المقارنة

as.....as	than	the
good	better	best
bad	worse	worst
far	farther / further	farthest / furthest

- > Cairo is as far as Giza.
- > He is the worst student.
- > She is better than Maha.

### Express on Grammar

① . Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 -Who is ..... person in your family?

- a. tall                      b. tallest                      c. the tallest                      d. taller

2 -In my opinion, my mum is ..... cook in the world.

- a. good                      b. better                      c. best                      d. the best

3 -You probably know that whales are..... animals in the world.

- a. the biggest                      b. biggest                      c. the bigger                      d. bigger

4 -Did you know that whales are the..... animals in the world?

- a. noisy                      b. noisiest                      c. noisier                      d. most noisiest

5 -Did you know that ..... fastest animal in the world is a bird?

- a. the                      b. the most                      c. the more                      d. the least

6 -Hala's wearing her ..... dress today

- a. more new                      b. newer than                      c. newest                      d. the newest

7 -The world's ..... suspension bridge opened in Cairo.

- a. widest                      b. wide                      c. wider                      d. the widest

8 -That pen is ..... of all.

- a. better                      b. the best                      c. more good                      d. most good

9 -A chair is ..... comfortable than a sofa.





a least                      b little                      c. the least                      d less

10 -What is the ..... animal in the world?

a most dangerous                      b more dangerous                      c.as dangerous                      d dangerous

11 -The weather this summer is ..... than it was last summer

a. bad                      b as bad                      c. worst                      d worse

② . Complete the sentences with the correct form:

1 -What is the ..... (better) place to play tennis near here?

2-Tokyo is the ..... (busier) city in the world .

3 -One of the ..... ( more) beautiful parts of the museum is the entrance .

4 -Hana is ..... (nicest) of the four girls

5-The camera was ..... (cheapest) than I thought .

6 -Travelling by plane is faster ..... (then) travelling by train

7- The new chairs are ..... (more) comfortable as the old ones.

③ -Finish the following dialogue:

**Ahmed is talking to a tourist.**

**Ahmed:** welcome to Egypt.

**Tourist:** .....

**Ahmed:** Where do you come from?

**Tourist:** .....

**Ahmed:** England! .....

**Tourist:** Yes, it is my first time to be here.

**Ahmed:** .....

**Tourist:** The weather is really nice here.

**Ahmed:** Have a nice time.

**Tourist:** .....

⑥ - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

( Tahya Mizr Bridge ).

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 5 & 6:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
treasure	كنز	display	عرض	entrance	مدخل
motorbike	دراجات نارية	valuable	قيم	competition	منافسة
public	عام	guidebook	دليل	collection	مجموعة
column	عمود	design	تصميم	fountain	نافورة
hieroglyphics	الهيرغليفية	however,	لكن	century	قرون
statue	تمثال	allow	يسمح	main	رئيسي
protect	يحمي	glass floor	ارضية زجاجية	probably	من المحتمل
space	فضاء	article	شرط	square	مربع
welcome	مرحباً	objects	أشياء	cover	غطاء
stone	حجر	reason	سبب	during	حالة
expression	تعبير	prefer	يفضل	later	لاحقاً

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
put	يضع	put	put
spend	ينفق	spent	spent
write	يكتب	wrote	written
choose	يختار	chose	chosen

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
top	قمة	summit	bottom	قاع
famous	مشهور	known	unknown	مجهول
strong	قوي	powerful	weak	ضعيف
far	بعيد	distant	near	قريب

### Definitions

column	A tall structure that holds up parts of building
competition	An event always followed by a prize, in which people try to be the best at something.
treasure	Quantity of valuable metals, jewels... etc.
entrance	The way into building, such as a door or a gate.

### Expressions

Refer to	يشير الي	Be able to	قدار علي
Allow to	يسمح ان	On display	في العرض
Part of	جزء من	For longer	لفترة اطول





### The Grand Egyptian Museum

- ① The oldest museum in Cairo opened in 1835. There were more than 160,000 of Egypt's most valuable treasures on display. However, the museum did not have space for 100,000 other objects. In 2002, there was a competition to design a bigger and more modern museum. The competition had 1,557 designs from more than 80 different countries.
- ② The Grand Egyptian Museum (GEM) welcomed its first visitors in 2019. It is further from the city centre than the old museum, but only two kilometres from the pyramids at Giza. It has more space for valuable objects more people can see them and it is able to look after the objects really well.
- ③ One of the most beautiful parts of the museum is the entrance with its big plants and statues. The biggest is that of Ramses II, which is 12-metres high.
- ④ Moving these objects from the old museum in Tahrir to complete the Grand Egyptian Museum is not easy. It is expected to take many years of hard work.



### Read the text again and answer the questions.

We had a wonderful holiday in Egypt. These are my opinions about three of the most interesting places.

The Valley of the Kings in Luxor is one of the most popular places for tourists to visit. We went early because that is the quietest time. My brother said, "This is **fantastic**!" I am sure it gets busier later on during the day.

The biggest place we went to was the **Karnak Temple**. My **favourite** part was the Hypostyle Hall, a 5,000-square-metre room with 134 stone columns. I think it was more crowded than the Valley of the Kings. In my opinion, the best and quietest place we visited was Habu Temple. It has columns similar to those at Karnak, but because it is less **crowded**, you can study them for longer.

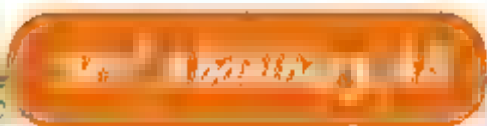


### Reading WB page 81

#### The British Museum

The British Museum in London is the oldest public museum in the world. It opened in 1759 and now has more than 13 million objects. About six million visitors go there every year.

The museum has the biggest **collection** of Egyptian objects outside Egypt. One of its most important objects is the Rosetta Stone. This arrived at the museum in 1802.





The writing on the stone is in three different languages. This allowed people to understand ancient Egyptian **hieroglyphics** for the first time.

In my opinion, the most beautiful part of the museum is the Great Court. Its big glass room makes it the largest covered square in **Europe**. It opened in 2000, so it is also the most modern part of the museum.

### Reading WB page 82

Al Azhar Park is the largest and the most beautiful park in Cairo. It is much larger than the small park near my house.

That park has a few trees and plants and I enjoy going there after school. You can spend an hour or two in that park, but you can spend a lot of time at Al Azhar Park. The trees there are taller and it has more plants. It also has fountains, a lake and cafes, too. I like going there because there is space for all our family to have a big picnic at the weekends! My sister always says, "I love it here".



### Exercise on Vocabulary

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- One of the most beautiful parts of the museum is the .....

- a. enter                      b. entrance                      c. entry                      d. enters

3- In 2002, there was a competition to ..... a bigger and more modern museum.

- a. design                      b. deliver                      c. destroy                      d. plant

3- Wedda wants to take part in the school ..... for the talented musicians.

- a. award                      b. competition                      c. museum                      d. treasure

4- There were more than 160,000 of Egypt's most ..... treasures on display.

- a. valuable                      b. cheap                      c. inexpensive                      d. ordinary

5- The Egyptian Museum contains valuable .....

- a. pleasure                      b. treasures                      c. measures                      d. awards

6- The temple is full of ..... that carry its roof. They are made of stone.

- a. walls                      b. columns                      c. trees                      d. gardens

7- Museums help us to ..... our historical objects for other people.

- a. play                      b. apply                      c. display                      d. pay

8- We should ..... our visitors and meet them in a friendly way.

- a. finish                      b. welcome                      c. design                      d. leave



9- My father leaves his car in the car .....

- a. break      b brake      c.bark      d park

10- The weather is \_\_\_\_\_ today. You should take your sunglasses.

- a. sunny      b. noisy      c. rainy      d. snowy

11-The British museum has the biggest....., of Egyptian objects outside Egypt.

- a** teams      **b** suspensions      **c** collections      **d** statues

12- The old museum didn't have.....for 100,000 ancient objects.

- a. spice      b. space      c. trace      d. race

### Talking about measurements:

### How long is the Cairo-Alexandria desert road?

- It is 220 kilometres.

### How deep is Lake Baikal in Russia?

- It is 1,642 metres deep.

### How high is Abraj Al-Bait ClockTower in Saudi Arabia?

-It's 601 metres high.

### How old is the Luxor Temple?

- It's just under 3,500 years.

8 - Write a paragraph of about 80 words:

( A visit to the museum ).

The image displays a 10x10 grid of colored squares, representing a 1000-year timeline from 0 to 1000 AD. The grid is divided into four horizontal bands of 250 years each. The colors represent different historical periods: Dark Blue (0-250 AD), Light Blue (250-500 AD), Yellow (500-750 AD), and Green (750-1000 AD). The grid is labeled with years from 0 to 1000 in increments of 100.

Year	Color
0	Dark Blue
10	Dark Blue
20	Dark Blue
30	Dark Blue
40	Dark Blue
50	Dark Blue
60	Dark Blue
70	Dark Blue
80	Dark Blue
90	Dark Blue
100	Dark Blue
110	Dark Blue
120	Dark Blue
130	Dark Blue
140	Dark Blue
150	Dark Blue
160	Dark Blue
170	Dark Blue
180	Dark Blue
190	Dark Blue
200	Dark Blue
210	Dark Blue
220	Dark Blue
230	Dark Blue
240	Dark Blue
250	Dark Blue
260	Light Blue
270	Light Blue
280	Light Blue
290	Light Blue
300	Light Blue
310	Light Blue
320	Light Blue
330	Light Blue
340	Light Blue
350	Light Blue
360	Light Blue
370	Light Blue
380	Light Blue
390	Light Blue
400	Light Blue
410	Light Blue
420	Light Blue
430	Light Blue
440	Light Blue
450	Light Blue
460	Light Blue
470	Light Blue
480	Light Blue
490	Light Blue
500	Light Blue
510	Yellow
520	Yellow
530	Yellow
540	Yellow
550	Yellow
560	Yellow
570	Yellow
580	Yellow
590	Yellow
600	Yellow
610	Yellow
620	Yellow
630	Yellow
640	Yellow
650	Yellow
660	Yellow
670	Yellow
680	Yellow
690	Yellow
700	Yellow
710	Yellow
720	Yellow
730	Yellow
740	Yellow
750	Yellow
760	Green
770	Green
780	Green
790	Green
800	Green
810	Green
820	Green
830	Green
840	Green
850	Green
860	Green
870	Green
880	Green
890	Green
900	Green
910	Green
920	Green
930	Green
940	Green
950	Green
960	Green
970	Green
980	Green
990	Green
1000	Green





### Test on unit 8

1-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. What is the widest bridge in the world?

- a 6<sup>th</sup> of October bridge      b El-Waraq bridge      c The American bridge      d Tahya Masr bridge

2. A) How many people worked to build it ? B) More than .....

- a four hundred      b. four thousand      c. four million      d. four men

3. What is the floor made of ?

- a Stone      b. Ceramic      c. Glass      d. Iron

4. What is the best time to cross the bridge ?

- a At sunset      b. At sunrise      c. in the early morning      d. At night

3)-Finish the following dialogue:

Mary: .....

Nada: They were famous for the pyramids.

Mary: .....

Nada: They built the pyramids in the past.

Mary : .....

Nada : They built the lighthouse in Alexandria

3)-Read the following, then answer.

The water from the Nile , the warm weather and the good soil make land near the Nile very good for farming. We grow a lot of wheat , maize , mangoes , oranges , lemon ,grapes and spinach in Egypt. Rice , cotton and sugar cane are also important crops. Rice is grown in Kafr EL\_Sheikh .Cotton is grown in Beheira .Sugar cane is grown in Upper Egypt.

1- Answer the following question.

2- What make the land near the Nile very good for farming?

3- Where is sugar cane grown?

4)Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- The good ..... make land good for farming.

- a-soil      b- salt      c- sugar      d- ground

5- Beheira is famous for growing .....

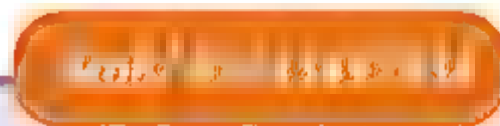
- a-grapes      b- wheat      c-cotton      d- maize

6- ..... is vegetables.

- a-Rice      b- Cotton      c- Wheat      d- Spinach

7- We get sugar from .....

- a-sugar      b- cane      c- maize      d- sugar cane





### 4 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 We ..... things by using the metre or the kilometer  
a weigh                      b. count                      c. measure                      d. guess
2. Be careful you don't hit your head on the door. It is very .....  
a busy                      b high                      c. low                      d. wide
3. The Great pyramids of Giza is crowded ..... visitors.  
a in                      b with                      c. of                      d. at
4. You can enjoy walking on the Tahya Miser Bridge ..... sunset.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. of                      d at
5. My grandfather made lots of great ..... during his life.  
a environments                      b. achievements                      c. measurements                      d. nouns
6. Hagar's wearing her ..... dress today.  
a more new                      b. newer than                      c. newest                      d the newest
7. Mr. Muhammad Sobhy is one of ..... People I know.  
a. the friendly                      b. the most friendly                      c. the friendliest                      d. friendly
8. .... is the language of ancient Egyptians.  
a. Hieroglyphics                      b English                      c. Arabic                      d. Latin
9. What is your reason ..... coming late ?  
a. of                      b. at                      c. for                      d. with
10. Mountain climbing is ..... dangerous than swimming.  
a. the most                      b. the more                      c. most                      d. more

### 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

- 1- There are ..... ( less ) students in our class than last year.
- 2- Walk ..... (cross) this bridge to reach your destination
- 3- Our father is the ..... ( more ) intelligent member.
- 4- Alexandria is ..... ( far ) than Tanta for us .

### 6 - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

( A visit to the museum ).

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

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.....





### Unit 9 – Adventure

#### Vocabulary

#### Lessons 1 & 2:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
adventure	مغامرة	amazing	مدهش	safe	أمن
sailing	الإبحار	unusual	غير عادي	experience	خبرة
rock climbing	تسلق الجبال	mountain biking	ركوب الدراجة في الجبل	adventure sport	رياضة المغامرات
activity	نشاط	What about	ماذا عن	negotiate	تفاوض
skill	مهارة	How about	ماذا عن	argument	دعوى
equipment	معدات	decide to	تقرر	journey	رحلة
windsurfing	ركوب الأمواج	webpage	صفحة على الإنترنت	quiz	اختبار
stay with	اقف مع	camel	جمل	windsurfing	ركوب الأمواج
rock climbing	تسلق الجبال	carry	يحمل	unusual	غير عادي
dangerous	خطير	water sport	رياضة مائية	equipment	معدات

#### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
go	يذهب	went	gone
do	يفعل	did	done
ride	يركب	rode	ridden
lose	يخسر	lost	lost

#### Synonyms & Antonyms

المعنى	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
windy	عاصف	stormy	calm	هادئ
careful	حريص	cautious	careless	غير مبالي
scary	مخيف	frightening	relaxing	مريح

#### Definitions

kayaking	A sport or a hobby where one or two people travel in a narrow boat
trekking	A sport where someone walks for a long distance.
windsurfing	A sport where someone travel on water while standing on a board with a sail
Rock climbing	A sport where someone climbing rocks.





### Lesson 1 SB page 23

**Imad:** Hi Hassan What are you looking at?

**Hassan:** Hi Imad It's an article about adventure sports in Egypt

**Imad:** Oh yes! Last year, I went diving in the Red Sea. It was amazing!

**Hassan:** I'd love to do that. I'd like to try windsurfing, too

**Imad:** What about rock climbing?

**Hassan:** I don't know. I think rock climbing is a bit dangerous, but I like trekking in the mountains.

**Imad:** Me, too! I like the mountains. I'm going to visit Sinai with my family in the holidays.

**Hassan:** Are you going to try mountain hiking, I mad?

**Imad:** No, I'm not going to do anything scary. It is very difficult to ride a bike in the mountains.

**Hassan:** I think you're right. Zip lining looks scary, too.

**Imad:** I think it looks fun! I'm going to try it one day!

**Hassan:** Really? No way!



### Reading Lesson 1 SB page 23

Hi Eman! I'm in **Dahab** with my family. There's so much to do here! This afternoon, we're going to go trekking in the mountains. I'm not going to try **rock climbing**, It's too **scary**! Tomorrow, we're going to try **windsurfing** in the morning and in the afternoon, we're going to go diving! We're not going to go **kayaking**. There is no time!

Love, Reem



### My Trekking adventure

I'm going to go **trekking** across Sinai. It's going to be a big **adventure**!

I'm going to travel nearly 500 **kilometres** through mountains from **Ras Shetan** to **Serabit el Khadem** I'm going to sleep in a tent and stay with **Bedouin** families. I'm going to have a guide to help me find the way and a camel to carry food and water. The **journey** is going to take me 43 days.

Here' my plan.

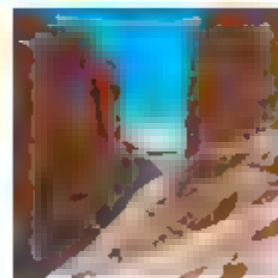
3<sup>rd</sup> March leave **Ras Shetan**

14<sup>th</sup> March arrive at **Ein Kidd**

30<sup>th</sup> March arrive at **St Catherine**

1<sup>st</sup> April climb **Mount Catherine**

15<sup>th</sup> April arrive at **Serabit El Khadem**





### Exercise on Vocabulary

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Samy..... diving last year.

- a had                      b. went                      c. played                      d. did

2.We can't go.....today because there is no wind!

- a diving                      b. trekking                      c. biking                      d. windsurfing

3 .A camel is going to.....food and water.

- a- ride                      b- carry                      c- drive                      d- try

4.I love .....going down rivers. It's usually very quiet!

- a. kayaking                      b. trekking                      c. biking                      d. zip lining

5.We sometimes go .....for two days or more, usually across the desert.

- a. windsurfing                      b. trekking                      c. diving                      d. kayaking

6.I love .....because I'm good at swimming under the water.

- a. diving                      b. trekking                      c. kayaking                      d. windsurfing

7.you start really high, but you finish on the ground. You go very fast! It's.....

- a. diving                      b. trekking                      c. biking                      d.zip lining

8.I love waking up in a ..... and hearing the birds sing in the mornings.

- a. journey                      b. camel                      c. tent                      d. guide

9.We want to have a.....to show us the market, because they know all the best places to shop.

- a. pilot                      b. visitor                      c. farmer                      d. guide

10.They took four days to cross the desert. It was a difficult.....

- a. visit                      b. journey                      c. tent                      d. guide

11.I don't want to have a/an.....on holiday, I want to sleep by a pool!

- a. adventure                      b information                      c. equipment                      d guide

12 .In Dahab, we're going to go.....in the mountains.

- a diving                      b. trekking                      c windsurfing                      d. kayaking

13 .All you need to go.....is a boat and some wind.

- a. sailing                      b. trekking                      c. diving                      d. zip lining

14.A.....is something you sleep in when you go camping

- a. camel                      b. guide                      c. tent                      d journey

15 When you go mountain climbing, you should check your .....

- a. information                      b argument                      c. machines                      d. equipment





### الأعداد الترتيبية Ordinal numbers

1<sup>st</sup> (first)    2<sup>nd</sup> (second)    3<sup>rd</sup> (third)    4<sup>th</sup> (forth)    5<sup>th</sup> (fifth)    6<sup>th</sup> (sixth)    7<sup>th</sup> (seventh)    8<sup>th</sup> (eighth)    9<sup>th</sup> (ninth)    10<sup>th</sup> (tenth)    11<sup>th</sup> (eleventh)    12<sup>th</sup> (twelfth)    13<sup>th</sup> (thirteenth)

♣ I want to come first at school .

♣ The athlete won the bronze medal when he came third .

#### Usage:

يستخدم للتعبير عن التخطيط والنية المسبقة لفعل شيء في المستقبل  
التنبؤ بحدوث شيء مع وجود دليل.  
أشياء على وشك الحدوث.

#### Formation:

**Sub+am/is/are/+going to + inf.**  
I am going to visit Alex. Tomorrow. It's my intention  
He is going to get high marks. He studies hard.

#### Negative:

**Sub+am/is/are/+not+going to + inf.**

They are not going to travel next week

#### Yes/No questions:

Am/Is/Are+فاعل+going to+ inf + تكمله السؤال?

Is she going to watch TV?

#### Wh question:

What are you going to do tomorrow? + am/is/are + فاعل +going to+inf + تكمله السؤال + اداة الاستفهام

What are you going to do tomorrow ?

#### Key words:

tomorrow – next – soon – intend – decide – plan –

### Exercise on Grammar

① . Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. What are you ..... do next week? WB

a-going to                      b-going                      c-go                      d-go to

2- If you are hungry, make ..... a sandwich.

a-himself                      b-itself                      c-yourself                      d-myself

3. Tomorrow, We ..... try windsurfing in the morning. SB

a-going to                      b- are going                      c-going                      d- are going to

4. Is Samy going to ..... this book?

a) read                      b) reading                      c) reads                      d) to read

5. Who ... going to cook your meal this evening? WB

a) is                      b) is he                      c) he is                      d) he

6. Are you going ..... your homework this evening before you eat? WB

a) to doing                      b) doing                      c) do                      d) to do

② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1- What ..... ( is ) you going to wear tomorrow?

2- Ahmed ..... ( are ) going to go trekking next year.





3-Is she going to go on a holiday? – Yes, she ..... ( **does** ).

4-The journey ..... ( **going** ) to start in March

① *Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1-Imad would like to .....zip lining.

a-do                      b- make                      c- have                      d- try

2-A/An ..... is an exciting experience when something unusual

a-travel                      b- picnic                      c- adventure                      d - trip

3-A ..... is something you sleep in when you go camping.

a-camel                      b- tent                      c- guide                      d- funfair

4-We can't go ..... today because there's no wind.

a-climbing                      b- windsurfing                      c- biking                      d- shopping

5-I love ..... because I'm good at swimming under the water.

a-windsurfing                      b- diving                      c- sailing                      d- climbing

6- ..... she going to do sports?

a-Am                      b- Is                      c- Are                      d- Will

7-What ..... they going to do tomorrow?

a-is                      b- am                      c- are                      d- will

8-What ..... he going to do tomorrow?

a-is                      b- am                      c- are                      d- will)

③ *Finish the following dialogue:*

**Mona and Hoda are talking about their future plans**

Mona: What are you going to do at the weekend?

Hoda: .....

Mona: Are you going to go trekking in the mountains?

Hoda: .....

Mona: .....?

Hoda: I'm going to go rock climbing. , what are you going to do

Mona: .....

⑥ - *Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:*

**A sport you like most**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 3 & 4:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
transport	ينقل	dentist	صبيب أسن	postcard	بطاقة بريدية
railway line	خط السكة الحديدية	keep warm	ابق دافئ	dear	حبيبتي
weather	طقس	get cold	يبرد	excited	متحمس
writer	كاتب	storm	عاصفة	India	الهند
challenge	تحدي	dark clouds	السحب الداكنة	British	بريطاني
frightened	مرتب	rainy	مطر	South Africa	جنوب أفريقيا
protect	يحمي	foggy	صبابي	towel	قوطة
enjoy	يتسّع	stormy	عاصف	worse	أسوأ
world	عالم	snowy	مثلج	better	أحسن
mistake	خطأ	cloudy	غائم	return	يعود

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
fall	يسقط	fell	fallen
hurt	يؤذي	hurt	hurt
put on	وَضَعْتُ على	put on	put on
speak	يتكلم	spoke	spoken

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
wet	مبلل	humid	dry	جاف
return	يعود	Come back	leave	يترك
dark	مظلم	black	white	أبيض
top	قمة	beak	bottom	قاع

### Definitions

protect	Look after, keep safe.
challenge	A difficult task or problem.
Railway line	The metal that train move on.

### Expressions

Make a salad	اصنع سلطة	Protect ... from	محمي من
Make a mistake	أخطأ	Fall over	تقع
Make a cup of tea	اعد كوبا من الشاي	Put on a hat	ارتدي قبعة
Take a photo	التقاط صورة	Do an activity	قم بنشاط ما
Take a challenge	خذ تحدي	Come out of	يخرج من
By the fire	بسبب الحريق	Go around	ادّهر من حول





Dear Grandma,

We're really enjoying ourselves on holiday It's beautiful here and there's a lot to do

Yesterday was an adventure We went trekking in the mountains

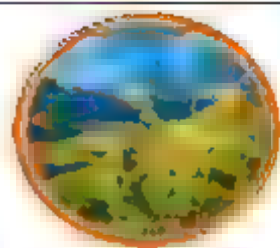
It was sunny when we started, but when we got to the top of the mountain, we saw dark clouds, On the way down, the rain

started! Then there was a storm. The rocks were wet and Tamer fell over and hurt himself. But it's OK – his leg is better today.

Tomorrow, the weather is going to be better, so we're going to try zip

I'm a bit frightened, but I'm excited, too.

See you soon, Dalia



Last weekend, we went on a trip to the desert. I woke up early and made myself breakfast. Then I got dressed. I put on my clothes and looked at myself in the mirror, I put on a hat and sunglasses to protect" myself from the sun. At the desert, we met our guide" and we rode with him on our camels. My sister took this photo of herself with her camel. That night, we cooked ourselves dinner on a fire. After dinner, when it got cold, we sat by the fire to keep ourselves warm.

Around the World in 80 Days. Which types of transport did people use in 1872?

In 1872, the writer Jules Verne read a newspaper article about a new railway line across India. It gave him a great idea for a book. He wrote a story about a British man called

Phileas Fogg. He takes a challenge to travel around the world in just 80 days. This sounds easy today, but at that time, there were no cars or planes.

2. Look at Phileas Fogg's plan and answer the questions.



London to Suez, Egypt	train and ship	7 days
Suez to India	ship	13 days
India to Hong Kong	train and ship	16 days
Hong Kong to Japan	ship	6 days
Japan to the USA	ship	22 days
Across the USA	train	7 days
USA to London	ship	9 days
Leave on 2 <sup>nd</sup> October	Return on 21 <sup>st</sup> December	

When Phileas Fogg takes the ship back to London from the USA, there is a big storm at sea and he arrives on London one day late, on 22<sup>nd</sup> December. But he made a mistake. because he travelled east around the world, it is one day earlier than he thought. So he completes his challenge on time!





### Exercise on Vocabulary

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- I put on my hat and sunglasses to protect me from the .....  
a-son                      b- sun                      c- moon                      d- star
- 2-We sat by the fire to keep ourselves .....  
a-worm                      b- cold                      c- cool                      d- warm
- 3-He needs a ..... to dry his wet hair.  
a-mirror                      b - cloud                      c- towel                      d- book
- 4-In 1872 , there was a ..... line across India.  
a-railway                      b- airport                      c- station                      d- harbour
- 5- Phileas Fogg takes a ..... to travel around the world.  
a-change                      b- challenge                      c- charge                      d- charm
- 6-In 1872 , there were no cars ..... planes.  
a-and                      b- nor                      c- or                      d- so
- 7-Phileas Fogg went ..... the world in 80 days.  
a-round                      b- a round                      c- around                      d- on
- 8-I can't see the road well because of the ..... in the early morning.  
a-fog                      b- water                      c- wind                      d- sun
- 9- The top of the mountain is covered with ..... it is all white.  
a-sun                      b - moon                      c- snow                      d- wind
- 10- I'd rather ..... football.  
a-play                      b- to play                      c- playing                      d- played
- 11-today the ..... is sunny.  
a-feather                      b- whether                      c- leather                      d- weather
- 12-I broke the vase by .....  
a-luck                      b- fire                      c- mistake                      d- cloud
- 13-I like living ..... the sea.  
a-in                      b- on                      c- at                      d- by
- 14-We should ..... our elders.  
a-respect                      b- disagree                      c- agree                      d- refuse
- 15-Have you got a photo ..... to keep your photos  
a-album                      b- guide                      c- teacher                      d- writer
- 16- The weather is ..... Let's sun ourselves.  
a-sunny                      b- windy                      c- stormy                      d- rainy





### Reflexive pronouns الضمائر المنعكسة

- مجموعة الضمائر الآتية تستخدم لتقول أن الفاعل قام بالفعل بنفسه ولذلك تسمى ضمائر منعكسة:

Subject pronoun	Meaning	Reflexive pronoun	Meaning
I	أنا	myself	نفسي
He	هو	himself	نفسه
She	هي	herself	نفسها
It	هو أو هي لغير العاقل	itself	نفسه أو نفسها لغير عاقل
We	نحن	ourselves	أنفسنا
You	أنت أو أنتِ	yourself	نفسك أو نفسكِ
You	أنتم أو أنتن	yourselves	أنفسكم أو أنفسكن
They	هم أو هن	themselves	أنفسهم

تستخدم الضمائر المنعكسة لتوضح أن الفاعل قام بالفعل بنفسه:

I cooked lunch myself.

عندما يكون الفاعل هو نفسه المفعول:

He will hurt himself.

يستخدم الصمير by قبل الصمير المنعكس ليوضح أن الفاعل قام بالفعل بمفرده وبدون مساعدة:

I went shopping by myself = (alone = on my own)

### Exercise on Grammar

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-The birds sleep in caves to protect ..... from eagles. WB

a-itself      b-themselves      c-ourselves      d-yourself

2-Sara has a jacket to keep ..... warm. WB

a) herself      b) myself      c) yourself      d) himself

3-You don't drive this car. It drives .....! WB

a-himself      b-itself      c-yourself      d-myself

7.I didn't buy this cake. I made it..... WB

a-himself      b-herself      c-yourself      d-myself

8.My sister and I like taking photos of .....when we go out. WB

a-herself      b-themselves      c-ourselves      d-yourselves

10- If you are hungry, make.....a sandwich.

a-himself      b-itself      c-yourself      d-myself

15 We all looked at..... in the school photo. WB

a) themselves      b) ourselves      c) yourselves      d) yourself

② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

Don't go out by ..... ( myself ) at night. It's dangerous.

We enjoyed ..... ( themselves ) when we went sailing.

Maya taught ..... ( itself ) to speak French.

Did you all enjoy ..... ( himself ) at Ali's party?





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 5 & 6:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
email	بريد إلكتروني	magazine	مجلة	each other	بعضهم البعض
suggestion	قتراح	dictionary	قاموس	letter	خطاب
introduction	مقدمة	soon	قريباً	prefer	يفضل
description	وصف	station	محطة	respect	احترام
respond	يرد	advantages	مزايا	dear	عزيزي
reply	رد	underline	يضع تحته خط	hobby	هواية

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
draw	يرسم	drew	drawn
find	يجد	found	found
fight	يعارك	fought	fought
write	يكتب	wrote	written

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
reply	يرد	respond	ask	يسأل
prefer	يفضل	like	hate	يكره

### Expressions

Look forward to	يلتظع الي	Reply to	يرد علي
See you soon	اراك قريباً	Respond to	يجيب علي
Write to	يكتب الي	Good at	جيد في

**From:** Maher  
**To:** Karim  
**Subject:** Your visit  
 Dear Karim,

I'm really excited that you are going to come and stay with us next week. I'm looking forward to seeing you again. What time is your train going to arrive? We can meet you at the station. Our new home is by the beach. We can go swimming every day.

There are lots of other things to do, too. How about going windsurfing or diving? On Thursday, Granddad is going to visit us. Let's make him a special present. Why don't we find photos of ourselves and our other cousins? We can make him a photo album.

See you on Saturday!

**From** Maher





Dear Manal,

I'm writing to tell you my plans for the summer. It's going to be fun but busy. Then you can write to me about your plans!

First, I'm going to visit my **cousins** in Alexandria.

They're going to take me to the famous library. I'm very **excited** about that. It's a beautiful building.

I'm going to go home on 22nd August. I'm going to have tennis lessons! I can't play tennis now, but I'm going to be very good after the lessons! Let's do some things together before we go back to school. What about going to the beach? You always like swimming. Write to me soon so I know your plans!

From Judy



### Making and responding to suggestions

Making suggestions	Positive responses	Negative responses
1-Why don't we go swimming?	1-That's a good idea	1-No, thanks
2-How about watching TV?	2-Great idea	2-I don't really feel like it .
3-What about meeting tomorrow?	3-Yes, let's do so	3-I'm not very keen on that
4-Shall we have a picnic ?	4-OK, why not	4-Sorry, I'm busy .
5-Let's go to the park.	5-I agree	5-I disagree.
6-I suggest playing football.		6-Maybe some other time.

### Exercise on Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Doing sports has many.....

a-suggestions    b- hobbies    c- advantages    d- disadvantages

2-I'm looking forward to.....a famous player.

a-meet    b- meets    c- met    d- meeting

3-Going for a walk is a good.....from Fady.

a-advantage    b- suggestion    c- present    d- visit

4-I'd rather.....football.

a-play    b- plays    c- played    d- playing





5-I'd prefer .....volleyball.

- a-play                      b- plays                      c- to play                      d- to playing

6-Which .....of transport do you like?

- a-farm                      b- from                      c- form                      d- fork

7-Phileas Fogg travelled from.....USA to the UK by ship.

- a-a                      b- an                      c- any                      d- the

8-Please, Can I get off the next.....?

- a-suggestion                      b- magazine                      c- information                      d- station

9-I collected all my family photos and put them in a/an.....

- a-quiz                      b- book                      c- exam                      d- album

10-I'm really.....that you are going to visit us next week. That's great news.

- a-terrible                      b- excited                      c- bored                      d- sad

11-I learned to.....old people. It's polite to do.

- destroy                      b- carry                      c- respect                      d- ignore

12-My teacher.....some suggestions about our trip to the museum.

- a-took                      b- gave                      c- made                      d- did

13-I'm.....forward to seeing my uncle before travelling.

- a-making                      b- taking                      c- looking                      d- doing

14-Shall we.....mountain biking?

- a-going                      b- go                      c- went                      d- goes

15-.....playing football?

- a-How about                      b- Why don't                      c- Let's                      d- I suggest

16-Write a/an.....at the beginning of your email.

- a-passage                      b- text                      c- conclusion                      d- introduction

17-I'd rather.....sports on holidays.

- a-make                      b- take                      c- send                      d- do





### Test on unit 9

1-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Do you like sleeping too much?

- a. No.                                      b. Yes.                                      c. No way.                                      d. Not sure

2. Which do you like more?

- a. Winter                                      b. Summer                                      c. Fall                                      d. Spring

3. What are you not good at ?

- a. Getting up late                                      b. Getting up early                                      c. Sleeping                                      d. Running

4. What do you like more ?

- a. The moon                                      b. The stars                                      c. The sun                                      d. The air

3-Finish the following dialogue:

Ahmed : Are you going to go diving tomorrow ?

Amr : The weather is going to be sunny.

Ahmed : ?

Amr : Sure , we can come with me.

Ahmed : ?

Amr : We can meet at 10.00 tomorrow.

Ahmed : ?

Ahmed : I am going to put on my new swimsuit .

Amr : See you tomorrow.

Ahmed : ?

3-Read the following, then answer.

Today , we are going to visit Tihna el- Jebel .It will be hot today, so you must take lots of water On our tour you are going to find out about the **ancient** site .In the past, this was a very important place. People walked up the hill to see the statues at the top. We will visit the statues today. You mustn't touch the statues , but I think you will enjoy visiting them. Tihna el-Jebel is only 13 kilometres from Minya. The bus leaves at eight o'clock , so you must be in front of the hotel at 7.55.Are there any questions?

8- Answer the following question.

1-Who do you think is talking ?

2-Why is it a good idea to take lots of water?

3-Where are the statues ?



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-It is important ----- the statues.

- a) to touch      b) to enjoy      c) not to touch      d) not to visit

5- They must be in front of the hotel -----8 00

- a) at exactly      b) five minutes before      c) five minutes after      d) 55 minutes before.

## 6- The word ancient means very

- a- new      b- old      c- young      d- cheap

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- My uncle ( will - may - can - is going to ) visit us tomorrow. This is his plan

2- The chair is broken You ( will - may - can - are going ) to fall.

3- Someone is knocking on the door, I will ( to open - opened - opens - open ) it .

4-The girls ( were - have - are - will ) going to visit the temple next week.

5- Both of you hurt ( **yourself** - **themselves** - himself - yourselves ).

6- The train leaves the ( station - park - club - court ) at 8.00

7- There is a strong ( rain - sun - fog - storm ) so the planes can't fly today

8- The ( first - second - third - fourth ) winner received his gold medal happily.

9- In the desert , you can sleep in your ( hotel - flat - house - tent ).

10-The ( horse - donkey - camel - dog ) is called the ship of the desert.

**5** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1-I am going to gone to Cairo

2- Are you looking forward to..... see us?

3-Don't..... take a lot of mistakes .

4- Ahmed and I enjoyed..... themselves.

5- It is... cloud. It is going to rain

**6** - Write a paragraph of about 80 words:

( Sports )

[illegible][illegible]

123456789101112131415161718192021222324252627282930313233343536373839404142434445464748495051525354555657585960616263646566676869707172737475767778798081828384858687888990919293949596979899100

1. The first part of the sentence is a relative clause: "The first part of the sentence is a relative clause".

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

*(The following text is a placeholder for the actual content of the page.)*



### Review C

#### SBpage32

Hi Dareen,

How are you? I'm really enjoying myself in Sydney with my family. Sydney is about eight hours by car from our home in **Melbourne**. Yesterday, I climbed Sydney **Harbour Bridge**. It was very high and scary. But the views from the **top** were fantastic! My sister and I took a great selfie of ourselves!

Tonight, I am going to listen to music at the Sydney **Opera House**, but it is not opera, it is **classical** music! Tomorrow, I am going to the Blue Mountains. I am going to swim in a lake and go rock climbing. Here are some photos!

Love Amy



Hi Amy,

Your holiday sounds fantastic. My family and I went to Sydney last year, but we did not climb the bridge! We went to Bondi Beach and went windsurfing and kayaking. I love water sports!

I hope you enjoy your holiday, send me an email when you are home.

Love, Dareen

**Ola:** I'm really enjoying myself on our holiday. I love being by the sea. What shall we do this afternoon?

**Lamia:** Why don't we go swimming?

**Ola:** I'm not sure. Swimming is fun, but we can do that at home. I'd rather do something more exciting.

**Lamia:** OK. How about going windsurfing?

**Ola:** I don't know. I'm not very good at windsurfing ... and it isn't very windy today.

**Lamia:** OK, not swimming and not windsurfing. I know! Let's go kayaking.

**Ola:** Good idea! I love kayaking.



From: Maher

To: Karim

Subject: Your visit

Dear Karim,

I'm really excited that you are going to come and stay with us next week. I'm **looking forward to seeing** you again. What time is your train going to arrive? We can meet you at the station.

Our new home is **by the beach**. We can go swimming every day. There are lots of other things to do, too. How about going **windsurfing** or diving.

On Thursday, Grandad is going to visit us. Let's make him a special present. Why don't we find photos of ourselves and our other cousins? We can make him a photo album.

See you on Saturday!

From: Maher





### Reading WB page 91

Last weekend, I watched a TV programme about **Robinson Crusoe** Island. The author of **Robinson Crusoe**, **Daniel Defoe**, wrote about this island because a real sailor called Alexander Selkirk spent four years alone here. Defoe wrote **Robinson Crusoe** after hearing about this man. However, **Crusoe's** adventures were different to Mr Selkirk's. Crusoe spent a lot longer on the island (28 years) and the weather was a lot hotter than on the real island. Today, about 800 people live on **Robinson Crusoe** Island. Life is easier now, **although** people still have to look after themselves. The nearest land, Chile, is 24 hours away by boat. Soon they are going to build a new school and hospital on the island. Those are things that **Crusoe** did not have!

### Listening WB page 91

**Girl:** Hi, Lara. How was your weekend?

**Lara:** Oh, it was terrible.

**Girl:** Oh dear, what happened?

**Lara:** I went to the museum, but it was closed. Then I missed the bus so I had to walk home.

**Girl:** Oh dear!

2-

**Boy 1:** I love tennis. Do you agree that it's more exciting than any other sport?

**Boy 2:** I'm afraid, I don't agree.

3-

**Girl 1:** What shall we do this afternoon, Lara?

**Girl 2:** Why don't go swimming?

**Girl 1:** I'm not sure. The swimming pool is not very near.

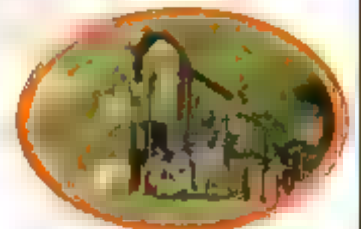
**Girl 2:** OK. How about going to the park?

**Girl 1:** Good idea! I love the trees and plants there.

4-

**Boy 3:** What do you think about that book you're reading?

**Boy 4:** I think it's the worst book ever!



### Listening SB page 33

**Woman:** Egypt is just over one million square kilometres.

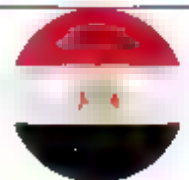
**Man:** Australia is the sixth largest country in the world. It is just over seven million, six hundred thousand square kilometres.

**Woman:** The highest mountain in Egypt is Mount Catherine. It is over two thousand six hundred metres high.

**Man:** The highest mountain in Australia is Mount Kosciuszko. It is over two thousand, two hundred metres high.

**Woman:** The River Nile is the longest river in the world. It flows through Egypt and other countries in Africa. It's over six thousand, six hundred kilometres long.

**Man:** The longest river in Australia is the River Murray. It is over two thousand, five hundred kilometres long. Be careful of the crocodiles!





### Test on Review C

**1-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Do you like sleeping too much?  
a. No.                                      b. Yes.                                      c. No way.                                      d. Not sure
2. Which do you like more?  
a. Winter                                      b. Summer                                      c. Fall                                      d. Spring
3. What are you not good at ?  
a. Getting up late                                      b. Getting up early                                      c. Sleeping                                      d. Running
4. What do you like more ?  
a. The moon                                      b. The stars                                      c. The sun                                      d. The air

**②-Finish the following dialogue:**

- Mona:** Hi, Ahmed. I didn't see you all the day.  
**Ahmed:** I was busy with my best friends.  
**Mona:** So Ahmed, (1) \_\_\_\_\_?  
**Ahmed:** Well, I think a friend is someone who is fun to be with.  
**Mona:** Hm.. fun to be with? Can you give me an example?  
**Ahmed:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Mona:** I'm understand, but I don't agree with that.  
**Ahmed:** in My opinion, it is the best way to spend our time.  
**Mona:** Do you mean we have to be similar?  
**Ahmed:** \_\_\_\_\_, just that they have a similar character.

**③-Read the following, then answer.**

William Shakespeare was an English playwright and poet who was born in 1564. He spent his childhood in Stratford Upon Avon. He went to the local grammar school where he was taught Latin and Greek. At the age of 18, he married Anne Hathaway. They had three children. He became an actor and playwright and performed for king James I at the Globe Theatre. The original theatre was burnt down in the 17th century but recently another Globe theatre has been built on the same spot. The architects used pictures of the old theatre to make the new one almost identical.

Shakespeare wrote 37 plays and a lot of poetry. His most famous plays are probably Hamlet, King Lear, Macbeth and Othello. He also wrote historical plays such as Antony and Cleopatra, mostly written in verse. Shakespeare died rich in Stratford Upon Avon, on the 23rd April, 1616

**Ⓐ. Answer the following question.**

1. Who was Williams Shakespeare?

2. What plays did he write?





3 Where did he perform his plays and for whom?

**B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

4. William Shakespeare learnt ..... in the local grammar school.

a English and German    b French    c Latin and Greek    d Italian

5 The Globe Theatre was burnt down but another .... has been built on the same spot.

a cinema    b. museum    c. garage    d. theatre

6. Shakespeare died at the age of .....

a 55    b. 70    c. 52    d 63

**4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. It ..... Ten minutes to walk to school.

a. goes    b. takes    c. spends    d. has

2. The piano is a musical .....

a. concert    b. machine    c. instrument    d. equipment

3. Our weekend was fantastic ..... We played our favourite games.

a. although    b. however    c. but    d. because

4. When I was a boy, I ..... to school every day.

a. am walking    b walking    c. walk    d. walked

5. The police found a ..... man by the sea. The didn't know who he was.

a. did    b. died    c. dead    d. die

6. How ..... Is the sea?

a. tall    b. high    c. deep    d. many

7. Which one is ..... With visitors?

a. crowded than    b. more crowded than    c. more crowded    d. crowded

8. I will visit my uncle today. Later ....., I'll meet my friends.

a. on    b. in    c. at    d. of

9. My father usually watches Tv ..... in the evenings.

a. signals    b. apps    c. shows    d. radios

10. I am taller than ..... is.

a him    b he    c. his    d. her

**5. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-**

1. Friends are ..... ( important ) than money.

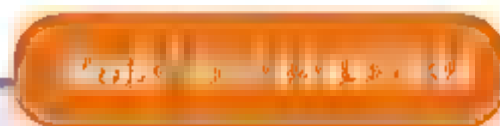
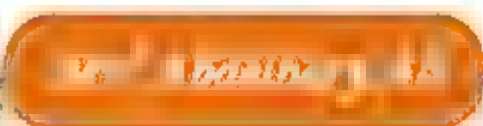
2. The weather this summer is even..... ( bad ) than last summer.

3 Who ..... ( did write ) this email?

4..... ( Did ) your hotel near the beach?

**6 - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:**

" A story you liked"





### Unit 10 – Welcome to my home

#### Vocabulary

#### Lessons 1 & 2:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
welcome	مرحباً	bricks	طوب	igloo	كوخ
statue	تمثال	spoon	معلقة	yurt	حيمة
seat	مقعد	wallet	محفظة	cool	بارد
lamp	مصباح لينة	age	عصر عمر	rocket	صاروخ
curtain	ستارة	pencil case	مفكرة	sign	لافتة
sofa	كبة	driverless	بدون سائق	solar	شمسي
cushion	وسادة	a tap	حنفية	panels	ألواح
cotton	قطن	oven	فرن	turbine	توربين

#### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
get	بحصل	got	got
sleep	ينام	slept	slept
make	يصنع	made	made
sit	يجلس	sat	sat

#### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
answer	أجابه	response	question	سؤال
difficult	صعب	hard	easy	سهل

#### Definitions

cotton	قطن	A soft, white material from a plant that is used to make clothes.
cushion	وسادة	A soft object to sit on or rest your head on.
glass	زجاج	A hard material that you can through, used to make bottles, windows, etc.
leather	جلد	The material from the skins of animals, used to make shoes and bags.
oven	فرن	The equipment used for cooking or baking food.
plastic	بلاستيك	a light, strong material used for making many things such as toys, rulers, etc
wood	خشب	A natural material that is made from trees.





### Listening WB page 93

Boy 1: What is a car made of?

Boy 2: That's a difficult question! It's made of a lot of things. For example, a car door is made of metal and the windows are made of glass.

Boy 1: What are the seats made of, where you sit?

Boy 2: I think expensive car seats are made of leather. My father's car is not expensive. The seats are made of plastic.



### Lesson 2 - Reading SB page 36

#### Deir el-Medina

In ancient Egypt, there was a village called **Deir el-Medina**. The people from the village worked in the **Valley of the Kings**. There were 68 houses.

The walls of the houses were made of **bricks** and the doors were made of wood. The people **ainted** their houses white, with red doors. The houses had a kitchen and a living room, but there were not any bedrooms. People usually slept on the roof because it was very hot at night.

There was usually an oven for bread in the kitchen, but there were not any taps. People got their water from the Nile Valley, about two **kilometres** away.



### Exercise on Vocabulary

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- The best shoes are usually made of

a-leather      b- weather      c- whether      d- feather

2- Sewing machines are often made \_\_\_\_\_ Japan.

a-in      b- on      c- of      d- from

3- My shirt is made \_\_\_\_\_ cotton.

a-in      b- on      c- of      d- from

4- The furniture is made \_\_\_\_\_ Italy is the best kind.

a-in      b- on      c- of      d- from

5- The best kind of coffee comes \_\_\_\_\_ Brazil.

a-in      b- from      c- of      d- at

6- This modern plane was made \_\_\_\_\_ 2010.

a-in      b- on      c- of      d- from

7- Where is this mobile \_\_\_\_\_ ?

a-built      b- done      c- made      d- written

8- Paper is made \_\_\_\_\_ wood





- a-of                      b- from                      c- in                      d- by
- 9- Chairs are made ..... wood
- a-of                      b- from                      c- by                      d- in
- 10- Car windows are made of .....
- a-wood                      b- metal                      c- glass                      d- plastic
- 11- I need a ..... to stir my tea.
- a-knife                      b- ruler                      c- teaspoon                      d- fork
- 12- I want to have a ..... car because I hate driving.
- a-driver                      b- driverless                      c- dive                      d- diver
- 13- My father bought me a ..... bag. It is expensive.
- a-wood                      b- leather                      c- metal                      d- plastic
- 14- I need a ..... made of leather.
- a-wallet                      b- spoon                      c- cup                      d- glass
- 15- The things at our home are made of different .....
- a-colours                      b- subjects                      c- materials                      d- hobbies
- 16- You can sit and relax on this .....
- a-table                      b- window                      c- radio                      d- sofa
- 17- My friend is ..... Ali.
- a-called                      b- calls                      c- calling                      d- to call
- 18- A lot of things were made of stone in the ..... age.
- a-metal                      b- stone                      c- plastic                      d- iron
- 19- We will put new ..... across our windows.
- a-carpets                      b- colours                      c- curtains                      d- cotton
- 20- My ..... are made of wool.
- a-shoes                      b- car                      c- shirt                      d- socks

### Made (in – of – at – from)

#### Made of (مصنوع من)

- ♣ This chair is **made of** wood.                      ♣ My chair is **made of** plastic.

#### Made from (مصنوع من)

- ♣ Cheese **is made from** milk.                      ♣ Most plastic **is made from** oil.

#### Made in (صنع في مكان)

- ♣ Shirts **are made in** Mehalla                      ♣ This car **was made in** 2015

#### Made by (صنع بواسطة)

- ♣ The first car was **made by** Benz.
- ♣ This cupboard **was made by** a clever carpenter





### كان يوجد ( في الماضي ): *There was / There were*

كان يوجد ( اسم مفرد او اسم غير معدود ) *There was + (singular noun or Uncountable noun)*

There was a book on the table.

كان يوجد كتاب على المنضد

There was some rice in the kitchen.

كان يوجد بعض الأرز في المطبخ.

#### *Negative:* النفي:

There wasn't a/an اسم غير معدود / اسم مفرد

There wasn't an egg in the kitchen.

لم يكن هناك بيضة في المطبخ.

There wasn't any sugar in the coffee.

### اسم جمع + *There were*

There were some students in the party.

#### *Negative:* النفي:

There weren't any students in the party.

♣ a car / a pen / a toy / a uniform / a university / تستخدم ( a ) قبل الاسم المبتدئ بصوت ساكن

♣ an egg / an uncle / an orange / an hour تستخدم ( an ) قبل الاسم المبتدئ بصوت متحرك

♣ تستخدم some / a lot of مع الأسماء الجمع والاسم الذي لا يعد في الإثبات

♣ I have some milk / some books / a lot of milk / a lot of milk

♣ Do you need any help? ♣ I don't have any rulers تستخدم ( any ) في النفي والاستفهام

### Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-There .....many people in the street to day.

a-is                      b- was                      c- are                      d- were

2-There.....any cars in ancient Egypt.

a-weren't              b- wasn't                      c- isn't                      d- are

3-The walls are made.....bricks.

a-of                      b- off                      c- in                      d- by

4-There.....boats in ancient Egypt.

a-haven't              b- hadn't                      c- were                      d- was

5-The curtains are.....of wool.

a-make                      b- makes                      c- made                      d- making

6-The sofa.....made of leather.

a-are                      b- is                      c- were                      d- am

7-There.....any TVs in 1900.

a-wasn't                      b- weren't                      c- aren't                      d-haven't





8-The wallet.....of leather.

a-is made

b- made

c- is making

d- are made

9- The Sofa is made ..... leather.

a- in

b- by

c- from

d- of

10- The cushions ..... of cotton.

a-are made

b-is made

c-making

d-made

11- the tablet.....made of glass and plastic.

a) am

b) is

c) are

d)were

12- The television is made .....Egypt.

a- of

b- in

c- from

d- by

13. There.....a lot of traditional houses in the past.

a. is

b. are

c. were

d. was

14.there weren't.....cars in ancient Egypt.

a. some

b. a lot

c. any

d. much

**② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-**

5- the lamp .....( **made** )of glass.

7-.....( **is** )her new socks made of wool?

8- There .....( **wasn't** )any taps in ancient Egypt.

9.There was usually.....( **any** )oven for bread in the kitchen.

1-The car door.....( **are** )made of plastic .

2-There .....( **aren't** )students in the class yesterday .

3-Sara bought.....( **an** )new mobile phone .

4-There .....( **was** )many people in the street yesterday .

5-The lamp.....( **made** )of glass .

6-There weren't .....( **some** )cars in the park last night .

7-What .....( **is** )bridges made from ?

8-The sofa is made .....( **from** )leather .

9-There .....( **are** )too much salt in the soup .

10-My bed is.....( **make** )of wood.





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 3 & 4:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Robot	إنسان آلي	igloo	كوخ	driverless	سور قائد
predictions	تنبؤات	yurt	حبيسة	a tap	حنفية
guest	ضيف	cool	بارد	oven	فرن
parcel	طرد	rocket	صاروخ	village	قرية
round	دائري	sign	لافتة	ancient	قديم
shape	شكل	solar	شمسي	space	مساحة
suddenly	فجأة	panels	ألواح	earthquake	زلزال
Mongolia	منغوليا	turbine	توربين	technology	تكنولوجيا
creative	سريع	recycle	يعيد تدوير	electricity	كهرباء

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Post participle
drive	يقود أو يسوق	drove	driven
keep	يحافظ – يحفظ	kept	kept
fall	يسقط	fell	fallen
feel	يشعر	felt	Felt

### Synonyms & Antonyms

المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
positive	إيجابي	good	سليم
warm	دافئ	hot	بارد
reason	سبب	cause	نتيجة
ordinary	عادي	usual	خاص

### Definitions

electricity	كهرباء	we can use the sun or the wind to produce this.
wind turbine	توربينات الرياح	they use the wind to produce electricity
electric car	سيارة كهربائية	car does not use petrol
drone	طائرة بدون طيار	this machine can fly, but it does not have a pilot
robots	الروبوتات	these machines can do many things for us. Some of them can talk
solar panels	الألواح الشمسية	we put these on a roof. They produce electricity using the sun

### Expressions

Design buildings	تصميم المباني	A sign for	إشارة لـ
Make predictions	أقم بعمل تنبؤات	Under the sea	تحت البحر
Heavy snow	الثلوج الكثيفة	Fall from the roof	سقوط من السقف
How fantastic!	يالله من رائع!	Fall to the ground	تسقط على الأرض
Make electricity	إنشاء كهرباء	In what ways ... ?	بأنه طريقة ... ؟





### Lesson 3 — Listening SB page 38

**Presenter:** Hello, welcome to podcast “Homes of the Future”. Today, we have a special guest Dina Hassan. She is a famous architect. Hello, Dina.

**Dina:** Hello.

**Interviewer:** What does an architect do?

**Dina:** Well, I design buildings such as houses or schools. I think about what materials to use and I draw pictures of it.

**Interviewer:** What are you designing at the moment?

**Dina:** I'm working on a project for houses for the future. They'll be a bit different to our houses today.

**Interviewer:** In what ways will they be different?

**Dina:** Well, I think we'll need more gardens in the future, but there won't be much space. The garden will be on the roof.

**Interviewer:** A garden on the roof, great!

**Dina:** And I think people will all use electric cars in the future, so there'll be chargers for each car next to the house.

**Interviewer:** How will people get their electricity?

**Dina:** There'll be lots of solar panels and a wind turbine. They'll make the electricity.

**Interviewer:** Great! What else will be different in 2050?

**Dina:** Well, I think there will be robots to do all the housework.

**Interviewer:** Fantastic! Will people use drones?

**Dina:** Yes. I think drones will bring food and parcels to the house.

**Interviewer:** What materials will the house be made of?

**Dina:** We will use plastic bricks that are very strong. We'll also use a lot of glass and metal. Look, here's a picture of what it will look like.

**Interviewer:** Oh it's beautiful. Thank you very much Dina for talking to us. I think I'll like living in this house!



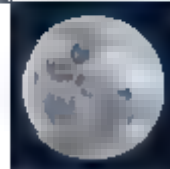
### Lesson 3 Reading SB page 39

#### Holidays on the moon

Read and circle the correct words.

In 2080, you won't go to the beach for your holiday. You will go to the moon.

There will be rockets that leave Earth every day, and the journey will take only 12 hours. They will be very fast!



#### Driverless car

In 2080, people won't drive a car. We will all have a driverless car. They will be safer and there won't be any accidents. Students will read a book or watch TV when a computer on the car drives them to school!





### Lesson 4 · Reading SB page 40

#### Round houses around the world

Many **traditional** houses in the past were round. Today, many modern houses are also round. Why is this? There are lots of reasons!



A round shape means the building is very **strong**. This is **important** when there is an **earthquake** or in strong winds. Also, heavy snow or rain will fall from the roof.

A round house is also easier to keep warm or cool. It is also **quieter** inside a round building than a building that is a rectangle or square!

Finally, a round building uses fewer **materials** so it is **cheaper** to make. It also has more space inside. How **fantastic**!

### Exercise on Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-We have a lot of ..... at home today .

a-hosts                      b- visit                      c- guests                      d- lists

2-The ..... designs houses and schools.

a-engineer                      b- architect                      c- doctor                      d- teacher

3-I think everything will depend ..... computers.

a-in                      b- on                      c- at                      d- of

4-I am working.....a project for houses for the future .

a-in                      b- on                      c- at                      d - of

5-There will be lots of solar ..... to get electricity.

a-plant                      b- planes                      c- panels                      d - pens

6-Wind ..... will make electricity.

a-turbines                      b- cars                      c- panels                      d- miles

7-I think there will be ..... to do all the housework.

a-robins                      b- rabbits                      c- rulers                      d- robots

8-A ..... can fly without a pilot.

a-space                      b- drone                      c- car                      d- taxi

9-The ..... makes the houses fall.

a-earthquake                      b- earth                      c - moon                      d- ground

10-An ..... is a kind of house .

a-igloo                      b- accident                      c- earthquake                      d- temperature

11-Electric cars use .....

a-petrol                      b- oil                      c- gas                      d- electricity

12-Liverpool won the ..... Championship League

a-African                      b- European                      c- Asian                      d- American

13-Will people use ..... to bring food and parcels?

a-drakes                      b- rooms                      c- drones                      d- drama





### Future simple : Will + inf.

#### Usage:

1 – Prediction without evidence : تنبؤ بدون دليل	♣ I think it will be hot tomorrow .
2- Threat عند التهديد	♣ I will dismiss يطرد you if you make noise
3- Future fact حقيقة مستقبلية	♣ I will be 15 years old next year.
4- promise عند الوعد	♣ I will buy you a mobile if you succeed.
5-offer عند عرض خدمة	♣ Shall ( will ) I open the door for you?

#### Formation:

Subject + will + inf. مصدر بدون إضافات

He will travel to Luxor next winter

#### Negative:

Subject + will not (won't) + inf. مصدر بدون إضافات

He won't buy a car next year.

#### Yes/No questions :

Will + subject + inf. مصدر بدون إضافات?

Will you play tennis tomorrow?

Yes, I'll.

No, I won't.

#### Wh question:

Wh. Word + will + subject + inf. مصدر بدون إضافات?

What will you buy next week?

#### Key words:

Tomorrow غدا // next week الأسبوع القادم // soon حالاً // in the future في المستقبل // in 2030





### Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. People.....drive a car in 2080.  
a) won't                      b) wouldn't                      c) don't                      d) didn't
2. We will all.....a driverless car in 2080.  
a) has                      b) having                      c) have                      d) had
- 3-There will..... lots of solar panels.  
a-be                      b- been                      c - being                      d- is
- 4-He won't.....skiing in the winter.  
a-goes                      b- going                      c- go                      d- went
- 5-I expect we.....have more robots in the future.  
a-will                      b- are going                      c- going                      d- are going to
- 6-He.....plant some flowers tomorrow.  
a-'ll                      b- 'd                      c- 've                      d- 're
- 7-Will he.....a garden on the roof?  
a-has                      b- have                      c- had                      d- having
- 8-People will.....driverless cars in the future.  
a-using                      b- uses                      c- used                      d- use
- 9-There.....robot teachers at schools in the future.  
a-are                      b- will be                      c- going to                      d- going to be
- 10-We.....use petrol powered cars in 2050, we will use electric cars.  
a-don't                      b-won't                      c- will                      d- do
- 11-I hope we.....to the moon in the future.  
a-will go                      b- are going to                      c - went                      d- going
- 12-My mum is tired, I .....help her make dinner.  
a-is                      b- was                      c- will                      d- am
- 13-Mona will revise for her English exam.....  
a-yesterday                      b- last week                      c- tomorrow                      d- now

② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1. There.....( wouldn't ) be any ordinary cars in the future.
2. I think we.....( would )live on the moon; it is my dream.
3. Will there.....( are )electric cars in the future?
4. We will.....( going )to the moon.
5. Will there.....( being )ordinary mobiles in the future?





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 5 & 6:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
events	الاحداث	decide	يقرر	life	حياة
move	يتحرك	hope	يأمل	anyway	على أي حال
climb	تسلق	diagram	رسم بياني	calendar	تقويم
idea	فكرة	shape	شكل	personal	شخصي
Champions League	دوري أبطال أوروبا	Topic sentence	جملة الموضوع	compare	يفارن
imagine	يتصور	description	وصف	details	تفاصيل
task	مهمة	plan	يخطط	famous	مشهور
introductory	استهلالي	explain	يشرح	heading	عنوان

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
win	يفوز	won	won
lose	يخسر	lost	lost
write	يكتب	wrote	written
think	يفكر - يعتقد	thought	thought

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
keep	يحفظ	store	lose	يخسر
wonderful	رائع	amazing	bad	سيء
different	مختلف	unlike	Similar	مشابه

### Expressions

European champion league	دوري أبطال أوروبا	As many as you can	كثير ما تستطيع
Write down	اكتب	Compare with	مقارنة مع

### WB page 97

Mohamed Salah was born in Cairo in 1992. He started playing football for El Mokawloon in 2010. He then moved to Switzerland to play for Basel in 2012.

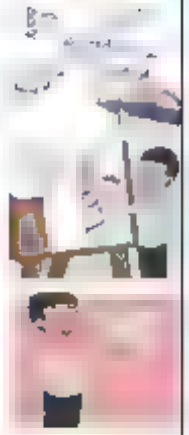
In 2014, he went to London to play for Chelsea. Three years later, in 2017, he went to play for Liverpool. Mohamed Salah was also African Footballer of the Year in 2017, and in 2019, he won European Champions League with Liverpool.





### How to plan a creative writing task

- First, think of as many ideas as you can. What will the house look like? What will it be made of? What will be different to houses of today? You can write down or draw your ideas. Use your imagination and have fun!
- Then, decide which of your ideas are the best. Keep the other ideas for another time.
- Finally, think about your best ideas in more detail. How can you make the ideas work? Make a plan (maybe in a diagram or drawing). You can change any ideas that don't work.



كيفية التخطيط لعملة الكتابة الإبداعية

1. أولاً، فكر في أكبر عدد ممكن من الأفكار. كيف يبدو المبنى؟ ماذا سوف تكون مصنوعة من؟ ما الذي سيكون مختلفاً عن منازل اليوم؟ يمكنك كتابة أو رسم أفكارك. استخدم خيالك واستمتع!

2. ثم قرر أي من أفكارك هي الأفضل. احتفظ بالأفكار الأخرى لوقت آخر.

3. أخيراً، فكر في أفضل أفكارك بعمق. كيف يمكنك جعل الأفكار تعمل؟ صمّم خطة (ربما في رسم تخطيطي أو رسم) يمكنك تغيير أي أفكار لا تعمل.

### Lesson 5 – Listening SB page 41

**Basel:** Hi, I'm Basel. These are the important events in my life. I was born in **2007** in Alexandria. I started school in **2012**. I liked my school!  
I learned to ride a bike in **2013**. I love my bike!  
In **2018**, we moved to a new house. We live in Cairo now.  
In **2019**, we went on **holiday** to the Red Sea. It was amazing!  
In **2023**, I will climb **Mount Kitimanjaro**. I hope so anyway!

### Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Mohamed Salah is playing.....Liverpool at present.

a-for                      b- about                      c - before                      c- after

2-It is important to.....a plan before you start a task.

a-draw                      b- paint                      c- move                      c- divide

3-In 2080, we will live in cities.....the sea.

a-before                      b- behind                      c- about                      d- under

4-This blackboard has a.....shape.

a-rectangular                      b- cooler                      c- solar                      d- moral

5-People remember important.....that happened in their lives.

a-notes                      b - events                      c- tasks                      d- diagrams

6-Ramy was.....in Giza in 1998

a-barn                      b- borne                      c- born                      d- burn

7-Sara.....she will be a doctor when she grow up.





- a-hop                      b- hope                      c- want                      d- drop
- 8-Last weekend, we went out to.....fun.
- a-have                      b- do                      c- make                      d- see
- 9-Noor is very good at writing stories. She's very.....
- a-ugly                      b- terrible                      c- creative                      d- stupid
- 10-Salah won the.....Champions League with Liverpool.
- a-African                      b- Arab                      c- American                      d- European
- 11-My uncle.....to a new house in 2018.
- a-bought                      b- sold                      c- moved                      d- removed
- 12-Many traditional African houses are round in.....
- a-ship                      b- shop                      c- chop                      d- shape
- 13-What will the house you dream of look.....?
- a-after                      b- for                      c- like                      d- out
- 14-It is important to.....for your future.
- a-plan                      b- plane                      c- plain                      d- plate
- 15-Mr Adam taught us how to plan a creative writing.....
- a-task                      b- mask                      c- ask                      d- tusk
- 16-Have you got any.....about how to build a new house?
- a-ideas                      b- planes                      c- objects                      d- materials
- 17-Her new song was..... We all liked it.
- a-amazed                      b- amazing                      c- terrible                      d- boring
- 18-Modern.....improved our life a lot.
- a-sizes                      b- technology                      c- champions                      b- texts
- 19-.....means using the mind to think creatively.
- a-Project                      b- Champion                      c- ideas                      b- imagination
- 20-.....your plans with other students. Which plan is the best?
- a-Lean                      b- Teach                      c- Think                      b- Compare
- 21-Circle, triangle, square and pyramid are all.....
- a-shops                      b- shells                      c- shapes                      b- chops
- 22-Omar and Ali are twins. They .....alike.
- a-take                      b- look                      c- book                      b- took
- 23-Can you.....the thief you saw?
- a-improve                      b- move                      c- describe                      b- guess
- 24-.....cars can go without a driver.
- a-Driverless                      b- Electric                      c- Old                      b- Traditional





### Test on Unit 10

1-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Mona is writing about. ....

- a jobs                                      b technology                                      c. travel                                      d. hobbies

2. A / An..... , .....designs machines.

- a businessman                      b. businesswoman                      c. nurse                                      d engineer

3. A writer writes books or .....

- a buildings                              b experiments                              c. articles                                      d. meetings

4. A.....looks after our teeth.

- a patient                                      b. dentist                                      c. oculist                                      d. chemist

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Ali : .....?

Ahmed: I bought it from Tanta.

Ali : .....?

Ahmed: It costs me about 4000 pounds.

Ali : That's so expensive. Where is it made ?

Ahmed: .....

Ali : I hope my father will buy me a mobile like it.

Ahmed: .....

③-Read the following, then answer.

Today , we are going to talk about where things are made .Most of the world's paper is made in the USA. A lot of the wood it uses for paper comes from trees in Brazil. Many of the computers and phones we use are Japanese .You can also find many European things in other countries. Did you know that a lot of the petrol's world is made from Egyptian oil ?People also want to buy cotton and leather from Egypt .

Ⓐ. Answer the following question.

1- What is the main idea of the passage ?

.....

2-Why do Americans need the wood from the trees in Brazil?

.....

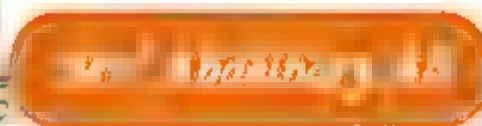
3-Why does the USA need the Brazilian wood?

.....

Ⓑ. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4-Egyptians shoes and bags are made of -----

- a) cotton                                      b) leather                                      c) oil                                      d) wood





- 5- On which items would you probably find "Made in Japan" written on it?  
 a) paper                      b) rice                      c) phones                      d) shoes
- 6- Where does a lot of the world's petrol come from?  
 a) Egypt                      b) China                      c) Brazil                      d) Japan

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- These shoes are made of natural .....  
 a-wood                      b- weather                      c - metal                      d- leather
- 2- Secondary school students use the ..... to do exams.  
 a-table                      b- tablet                      c- lap top                      d- talent
- 3- We build our houses using .....  
 a-bricks                      b - parks                      c - bucks                      d- beaks
- 4- Paper is ..... from wood.  
 a-cut                      b- built                      c- done                      d- made
- 5- France is ..... European country.  
 a-a                      b- an                      c- the                      d- no article
- 6- I think we ..... driverless cars.  
 a-will use                      b- are going to use                      c- are using                      d- use
- 7- Who was the first car made .....?  
 a-by                      b- in                      c- from                      d- in
- 8- I enjoy the ..... weather .  
 a-cool                      b- coal                      c - worm                      d- cooling
- 9- Would you like ..... tea?  
 a-any                      b - a                      c- an                      d - some
- 10- Solar panels ..... help use make electricity.  
 a-will                      b- going to                      c- well                      d- wall

⑤ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

- 1- The windows of the car are made ..... ( by ) glass.  
 2- The drones ..... ( well ) help us travel in the future  
 3- The shoes ..... ( is ) made of leather.  
 4- I don't need ..... ( some ) sugar in my coffee .

⑥ - Write a pasaragraph of about 80 words:

( things are made of )

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....





### Unit 11 – On land and sea

#### Vocabulary

#### Lessons 1 & 2:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
land	أرض	earth	الأرض	safety	أمان
danger	خطر	land	أرض - يابس	sting	يلدغ
dangerous	خطير	turtle	سلحفاة	whale	حوت
jellyfish	قنديل لبحر	coral	مرجان	octopus	إخطبوط
ocean	محيط	reef	سلسلة صخور	jelly	جيلي
poisoned	سام أو مسمم	environment	بيئة	shell	صدفة
poisonous	سام	beach	شاطئ	Sea turtle	سلحفاة بحرية
shark	سمكة قرش	Recycle	يعيد تدوير	Flat	مسطح أو مستو
stingray	سمكة لاذعة	rubbish	قمامة	touch	يلمس

#### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
throw		يرمي threw	thrown
hit		يضرب hit	hit
sting		يلدغ stung	stung
grow		ينمو grew	Grown
know		يعرف knew	known

#### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
Fast	سريع	quick	slow	بطيء
save	يقدر	keep	lose	يخسر
Die	يموت	Pass away	live	يعيش

#### Definitions

Coral reef	شعب مرجانية	A hard area of something like rock made from small sea animals (coral)
poisonous	سام	If something is poisonous, it can make you very ill or kill you.
environment	بيئة	The world around us
Flat	مستوي	Having no high areas

#### Expressions

Make oceans dirty	جعل المحيطات قذرة	Stay in	ابق في
Stay safe	ابق آمناً	Get rid of	تخلص من





More than once	أكثر من مرة	Run across	الجرى عبر
Take a long time	يستغرق وقتا طويلا	Jump out of water	القفز من الماء

### Lesson 1 — Reading SB page 45

#### Dangers of the sea

The shark is one of the most dangerous sea animals in the ocean. If it loses a tooth, a new one grows. A shark uses more than 20,000 teeth in its life! So how do fish and sea animals protect themselves from danger. A stingray is a big, flat fish and it lives in the coral reef. If it knows a shark is coming, it jumps out of the water!

A sea turtle has a hard shell to protect it. Other animals can swim very fast - the octopus has got eight legs to help it!

Some sea life, like the jellyfish is poisonous. It stings you when you touch it. What about the whales? These big, heavy animals hit with their tails.



### Lesson 2 Reading SB page 46

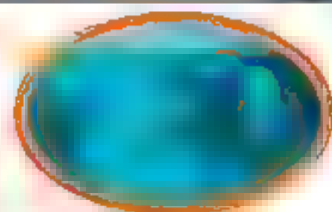
#### We must save our planet!

Plastic is everywhere! We use it for many different things. The problem is, plastic stays in the environment for a very long time.

Some of the plastic people find on beaches is about 100 years old! We can recycle some plastic, but most of it goes into the ocean. Plastic is poisonous when animals eat it.

Every year, more than 100,000 sea animals and birds die from plastic. We must try to use other materials- paper and glass, for example - because these are easier to recycle.

When we use a plastic shopping bag, we mustn't throw away these bags in rivers. It will take a long time to clean all the plastic rubbish from the beaches and the ocean. But we mustn't stop trying to help our planet!



### Exercise on Vocabulary

①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-The.....is the most dangerous sea animal that has sharpen teeth.

a-shark      b- octopus      c- jellyfish      d- turtle

2-Sea animals have different ways to protect themselves from.....

a-safety      b- safe      c- danger      d - dangerous

3-A/An.....is a sea animal that has got eight legs.

a-whale      b - stingray      c- octopus      d- jellyfish





4-I jumped...the water because it was very cold.

a-out                      b- from                      c- out of                      d- in

5-A stingray is dangerous because it can sting .....its tail

a-in                      b- on                      c- by                      d- with

6-When children.....a tooth at early age, a new one grows.

a-leave                      b- lose                      c- miss                      d- win

7-To.....is to collect rubbish and make useful things to use it again.

a-cycle                      b- recycle                      c- produce                      d- protect

8-The.....is everything around us. We must keep it clean.

a-sea                      b- planet                      c- moon                      d- environment

9-The.....is the biggest sea animal.

a-elephant                      b- stingray                      c- octopus                      d- whale

10-When some sea animals eat plastic things, they die, because these things are.....

a-useful                      b- clean                      c- healthy                      d- poisonous

11-There are eight.....that go around the sun.

a-planets                      b- plants                      c- battles                      d- baskets

12-A sea turtle has a hard.....to protect it.

a-shop                      b- ship                      c- shin                      d- shell

13-The whales which are heavy sea animals hit with their big.....

a-fins                      b- legs                      c- wings                      d- tails

14-A jellyfish will.....you if you touch it.

a-sing                      b- bring                      c- sting                      d- watch

15-I practise football at the.....every Friday.

A-city centre                      b- laboratory                      c- sports centre                      d- classroom)

16-It will.....a long time to clean plastic rubbish from the beaches.

a-make                      b- take                      c- give                      d- have

17-To "....." means putting something you don't need somewhere.

a-put on                      b- come into                      c- throw away                      d- put up)

18-Every year, more than 100,000 sea animals and birds die.....plastic.

a-at                      b- out                      c- in                      d- from

19-Large sea animals always live in a/ an.....

a-ocean                      b- pool                      c- canal                      d- pond

20-Don't eat this food. It may be.....

a-good                      b- delicious                      c- poisonous                      d- tired)





### Zero Conditional الحالة الصفرية

If ( ( present simple مضارع بسيط ) , ( present simple مضارع بسيط )

نستخدم الحالة الصفرية في الحقائق العلمية والمواقف المعتادة

حقائق علمية

مواقف معتادة

If we put wood in water , it floats.  
If ice gets warm , it becomes water.  
If I put an orange into water , it floats.  
If something has enough air , it doesn't sink.

If I am tired , I go to bed  
If it is cold , I wear my jacket.  
If I read too much , I have a headache.  
If you don't sleep early , you get up tired

If we don't water plants , they die

If you touch the screen , the game starts.

يمكن استخدام ( When ) مثل ( If ) مع هذه الجمل

When I meet my friend , I say hello .

I say hello if I meet my friend.

### Exercises on Grammar

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-When I ..... ill, I got bed.

- a. am feeling      b. feels      c. feel      d. felt

2-If my sister ..... a lot of TV, she feels tired.

- a. will watch      b. watches      c. watch      d. watching

3-When it is very cold, water ..... to ice.

- a. turns      b. turn      c. turning      d. turned

4-When we ..... something funny, we all laugh

- a. hearing      b. heard      c. hears      d. hear

5-If I don't know a word, I ..... my dictionary.

- a. using      b. use      c. used      d. uses

6-Do you feel ill if you ..... too many sweets?

- a. eat      b. eaten      c. ate      d. eating

7- ..... ice become water if it gets warm?

- a Will      b Would      c. Can      d Does

8-if I ..... understand an English word, I ask my teacher.

- a. doesn't      b am not      c. don't      d didn't

9-When I am hungry, I ..... something to eat.

- a. have      b has      c. having      d had

10-When a turtle is in danger, it ..... into its shell.

- a going      b went      c. go      d goes





② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

- 1- If we put wood in water , it.....( will float ).
- 2- The water.....( freeze )when it is cold.
- 3- If metals are heated , they.. .....( expanded ).
- 4-If water is 100°C, it .....( boiling ).

### Must + المصدر يجب

- ♣ It is necessary or important to tell the truth. من الضروري ان تقول الحقيقة
- ♣ You must tell the truth. الحقيقة يجب ان تقول
- ♣ You must look left and right before you cross the road .
- ♣ I must get up early on school days .
- ♣ I must do my homework on time . في الميعاد
- ♣ You must speak English very well to be an English teacher.
- ♣ I must help in the kitchen .
- ♣ I must switch off the lights

### Must not + المصدر

- ♣ ( Mustn't + infinitive ) المصدر تدل على المنع أو التحريم
- ♣ You must not tell lies . يجب ألا تكذب
- ♣ It is necessary ( important ) not to tell lies.
- ♣ You must not talk in the library.
- ♣ You must not drink dirty water.
- ♣ You must not look at the sun
- ♣ You mustn't run in the corridor

### Should + ought to يجب

- ♣ ( Should or shouldn't + infinitive ) المصدر لإعطاء النصيحة لستخدم
- ♣ You should go now .The bus leaves in ten minutes
- ♣ Tourists should visit the pyramids.
- ♣ Tourists should wear sun screen when it is very hot .
- ♣ You shouldn't make noise in the class

⚠ (إعطاء نصيحة) (الامتناع) (التحريم) ( يجب ) ( must ) ( يجب ان لا تفعل ) ( shouldn't ) ( مصدر ) ( to )

- ♣ You shouldn't smoke it is bad for your health.
- ♣ You mustn't smoke here . it is bad for the people here.

### Exercise on Grammar

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. You .....play games in the road.  
a) must                      b) mustn't                      c) should                      d) wouldn't
2. You .....run across the road. You must walk.  
a) must                      b) mustn't                      c) do                      d) don't





3. You mustn't ..... too many sweets.  
a) eats      b) ate      c) eat      d) eating
4. You ..... study for the test.  
a) has to      b) must      c) mustn't      d) can't
- 5- You ..... touch any electric wires.  
a- can      b- must      c- can't      d- mustn't
- 6- We ..... smoke. It is too dangerous for us.  
a- can      b- must      c- can't      d- mustn't
- 7- ..... I treat the elders kindly?  
a- Can't      b- Shouldn't      c- Should      d- Mustn't
- 8- You ..... wear your gloves before touching anything hot.  
a- can't      b- must      c- can't      d- mustn't
- 9- You ..... leave the cooker on all night. It's too dangerous.  
a- Can      b- Must      c- Can't      d- Mustn't
- 10- We ..... study hard.  
a- should      b- shouldn't      c- do      d- mustn't
- 11 - He ..... take photos here. It's military area منطقة عسكرية.  
a- can      b- must      c- don't      d- mustn't
- 12- We ..... eat fruit and vegetables.  
a- should      b- shouldn't      c- mustn't      d- can't
- 13- We ..... talk when the teacher is talking.  
a- can      b- must      c- don't      d- mustn't
- 14- We ..... throw rubbish into the ocean.  
a- must      b- mustn't      c- should      d- can
- 15- We ..... talk in the library.  
a- can      b- should      c- must      d- mustn't

### ⑤ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

- 1- You ..... ( **must** ) wear shoes. You must take them off.
- 2- You ..... ( **must** ) walk on the grass.
- 3- We ..... ( **shouldn't** ) help our elders .
- 4- You ..... ( **must not** ) stop smoking
- 5- You ..... ( **shall** ) eat fruit and vegetables.
- 6- You ..... ( **must** ) look directly at the sun
- 7- You mustn't ..... ( **parking** ) here.





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 3 & 4:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
nature	الطبيعة	soil	تربة	deep	عميق
natural	طبيعي	healthy	صحي	space	فضاء
reserve	محمية	trash	قمامة	reasons	أسباب
seeds	بذور	rules	قواعد	dive	يقفوص
project	مشروع	angry	عصا	warm	دافئ
frighten	يخيف	press	يضغط	stones	احجار
air	الهواء	cover	يغطي	Fishing line	صارة صيد
picnic	نزهة	skeleton	هيكل	hole	حفرة

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Post participle
give	يعطي	gave	given
find	يجد	found	found
make	يعمل - يصنع	made	made
pay	يدفع مالا	paid	Paid
leave	يترك - يغادر	left	left

### Synonyms & Antonyms

المتشابهة	عكسها	Synonym	Antonym	عكسها
hard	صعب	difficult	easy	سهل
pay	يدفع	Give money	Take money	أخذ المال
full	ممتلئ	filled	empty	فارغ

### Definitions

soil	تربة	what plants grow in
hole	فتحة	an empty space in something
cover	مغطاء	put something over something else to protect or hide it
seed	بذرة	a small, hard thing made by plants, which grows into new plants

### Expressions

Collaborate with	تعاون مع	Cover with	يغطي ب ... عطي ب
Press into	اضغط على	Famous for	شهير ب
Fill with	املا ب	Pay around	دفع حولها
Give instruction about	عطاء تعليمات حول	Through the reserve	من خلال الاحتياطي





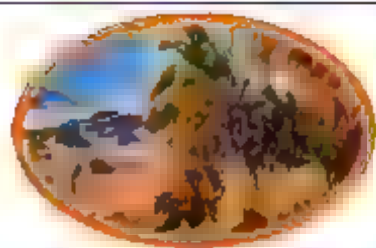
### Lesson 3 Listening SB page 48

**Teacher:** We're going to visit this nature reserve today. We have nature reserves to help our birds, plants and animals. Many important birds, animals and plants live here, so we must be careful what we do.

First, you mustn't make a lot of noise! You'll frighten the animals and birds. Secondly, we must not leave the road through the reserve. The animals and birds live in the plants next to the road and you don't want to walk into their homes, do you?

Now, I know we're going to have a picnic lunch later, but you mustn't give any food to the animals or birds. They must find their own food. They mustn't think that all their food will come from you!

Next, you must take all your rubbish with you when you leave. Some animals think that plastic is food, but they mustn't eat it. It is very bad for them. Finally, you must remember to work together and write what you see. You can write about your visit to the reserve for the project.



### Lesson 4 Reading SB page 50

#### Plant a tree today!

Do you want to help save our planet? Well, plant a tree! Trees help to keep our air healthy. You can plant a nut or the seed of a fruit.

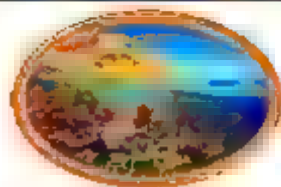
1. First, wash the plastic pot and dry it.
2. Second, put some small stones at the bottom of the pot.
3. Then, fill the pot with soil.
4. Next, press your finger into the soil and make a small hole about 2 cm deep.
5. Plant the seed in the hole and cover it with soil.
6. Finally, put the pot outside in a warm place.
7. Water it every day. Don't give it too much water.
8. When the tree grows too big for the pot, plant it in a bigger pot, or in the ground.



### Lesson 3 Reading WB page 102

**Ras Mohammed** reserve is famous for its birds and animals. Many people go diving in the coral reefs here to see the many beautiful fish and turtles. If you want to dive here, first you must pay around L.E.100.

When you dive, you mustn't touch or give food to any of the fish. You must only use knives to cut fishing lines and you must never take any fish from the water. Finally, sharks also live here, so you must be careful.





### Exercise on Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-We .....of rubbish by putting it in the trash bins.

a-jump out      b- get rid      c- run away      d- take care

2-Paper and glass are easier to recycle than.....

a-air      b- water      c- plastic      d- soil

3-The students take.....to answer the questions.

a-tables      b- trains      c- trees      d- turns

4-You can see birds and animals in the Ras Mohammed.....

a-beach      b- ocean      c- reserve      d- river

5-If you want to plant a tree, you should have a/an.....for it.

a-air      b- leaf      c- ground      d - seed

6-Parents should teach their children not to throw.....in parks.

a-trash      b- ash      c- flash      d- rash

7-When you visit the zoo, you shouldn't .....animals.

a-speak      b - talk      c- eat      d- frighten

8-Egypt is famous .....its amazing places.

a-at      b- with      c- on      d- for

9-Farmers try to find good.....to plant their plants.

a-soil      b- earth      c- floor      d- ground

10-Young children should go into the swimming pool with a/an.....

a-adult      b- baby      c- child      d- kid

11-The bowl is filled.....soup.

a-for      b- of      c- with      d- by

12-Trees help us to.....our air healthy.

a-take      b- keep      c- do      d- have

13-Press your finger into the soil and make a small.....about 2 cm deep.

a-hall      b- hole      c- hill      d- hell

14-.....is a thin line used to catch a fish.

a-Fishing net      b- Network      c- Fishing line      d- Fishing boat

15-You must.....around 100 pounds to go diving here

a-take      b- throw      c- leave      d- pay

16-You shouldn't be angry ...people you don't agree with

a-of      b- at      c- with      d- about



17-..... decisions quickly isn't a good habit. You should think well.

**a-Talking      b- Making      c- Having      d- Giving**

18-Can I borrow your phone? I need to make a.....

a- email      b- article      c- phone call      d- text message

19-People must take all their ...with them when they leave the nature reserve.

a-animals      b- rubbish      c- birds      d- plants

20-To,.....is to put something over something else to protect or hide it.

a-build      b-recycle      c-cover      d-cycle

21- When we ..... something we use it again.

a-repeat      b-rewrite      c-recycle      d-cycle

24- Plastic , metal , paper can be ..... to be used again.

a- done      b- recycled      c- given      d- taken

①-Finish the following dialogue:

**Teacher :** Today , we are going to talk about Recycling.

**Student :** What recycling mean?

**Teacher :** It means that we can  things again.

Student : Reuse things .That's a  idea.

**Teacher :** It will help us get rid of pollution.

2 - Write a paragraph of about 80 words:

( A visit to nature reserve ).

A 10x10 grid of 100 small, stylized, colorful icons arranged in a 10x10 pattern. The icons are small, stylized, and colorful, resembling a collection of tiny, abstract figures or symbols. The grid is composed of 10 rows and 10 columns, totaling 100 icons.



### Vocabulary

### Lessons 5 & 6:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
snack	وجبة خفيفة	poster	ملصق	leaflet	مشور
snake	ثعبان	goal	هدف	summarise	لخص
fisherman	صياد السمك	character	شخصية	advertisement	إعلان
worried	قلق	skeleton	هيكل عظمي	helmet	خوذة
brave	شجاع	bones	العظام	writer	كاتب
position	موضع	suggest	يقترح	return	يعود
pull	يحبس	suggestion	اقتراح	conclusion	خاتمة
respect	احترام	weak	ضعيف	headphones	سماعات الرأس

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
catch	يمسك - يمسك	caught	caught
learn	يتعلم	Learnt/learned	Learnt/learned
teach	يعلم - يدرس	taught	taught

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
increase	يزيد	Grow bigger	decrease	يقلص
tiny	صغير الحجم	Small	Big/ giant	كبير صلاتي
brave	شجاع	Courageous	cowardly	جبان
simple	بسيط	easy	complex	معقد

### Definitions

fisherman	صياد السمك	A man who catches fish
respect	احترام	Show care and admiration for someone
skeleton	هيكل عظمي	The bones of the body
rubbish	القمامة	Things we do not need

### Expressions

Feel worried	أشعر بالقلق	At the end of	في نهاية
Find a new use	أبحث عن استخدام جديد	Onto the boat	على القارب
How big the fish was	كم كان حجم السمكة	To conclude = in conclusion	في الختام - في الختام
Have a role to play	لديك دور لثعبان	On the ground	على الأرض
Give yourself clear goals	أعده نفسك أهداف واضحة	Home to	موطن





### Lesson 5 Reading SB page 51

#### The Old Man and the Sea by Ernest Hemingway

**Santiago** was an old fisherman. He felt worried because the last time he caught a fish was 84 days ago. On the 85<sup>th</sup> day, he felt a big fish at the end of his fishing line. But the fish was stronger than **Santiago**. It took two days for him to finally pull it to the boat. Then the sharks came. When **Santiago** returned to his home on the beach, he had no fish, only a skeleton. He felt weak and slept for a long time. But the other fishermen saw how big the fish was and knew that he was brave to catch it. **Santiago** lost the fish, but the other fishermen now respected him more than ever.



When **Santiago** woke up, he saw the boy Manolin. Santiago smiled. "We must fish together next time." Said Manolin. "Yes, but I don't feel well today." Said Santiago. "You must get well fast because there is so much I can learn from you." Said Manolin.

### Lesson 6 Reading SB page 52

#### We must clean our beach!

#### 1. Where and when is the event?

• West Beach • Saturday afternoon 2 p.m. – 5 p.m.

#### 2. What do we need?

Rubbish bags, gloves (to protect your hands), a bottle of water to drink and snacks to eat! • Some people like listening to music on their head phones.

#### 3. Why must we clean the beaches? 100,000 pieces of plastic rubbish on this beach.

• One plastic bottle can stay in our environment for up to 1,000 years (dangerous for animals and fish)

#### 4. How can we tell people about our event?

• Posters (around school and town) • Emails to local groups.  
• Local radio station or newspaper.

#### 5. What should we do with the rubbish we find?

• Recycle it • Find a new use for it. • Make art with it.



### Discussing the problem of rubbish

Questions	Answers
1-Is rubbish a problem in your area?	1-Yes, it is.
2-What must people do to help?	-People must clean their city.





### Exercise on Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-The sharks ate Santiago's fish and left only its .....

- a) skeleton      b) cotton      c) skill      d) skull

2-The ..... 's job is to catch fish.

- a) architect      b) fisherman      c) doctor      d) teacher

3-Can you the text into one sentence?

- a-eat      b-drink      c-summarize      d-catch

4- My brother bought a .....to listen to music.

- a-screen      b-headphone      c-book      d-kite

5- He fell over and broke .....in his body.

- a-shoe      b-sock      c-snack      d-bone

6- Every student has a .....to play to clean the class.

- a-role      b-rule      c-root      d-door

7- A..... is a folded paper that has information about something.

- a-leaf      b-left      c-leaflet      d-light

8- The other fishermen know that Santiago was a..... to catch a big fish.

- a-weak      b-coward      c-brave      d-worried

9- Having a .....is important when you're hungry.

- a- Snake      b-snack      c-sock      d-bag

1-I really.....my father. He does a lot to help poor people.

- a-protect      b- recycle      c- respect      d- throw

2-A.....is an empty space in something.

- a-hole      b- pole      c- hall      d- role

3-A lot of.....catch fish from the Red Sea

- a-teachers      b- nurses      c- engineers      d- fishermen

4-Trees don't grow well in the.....here.

- a-oil      b- soil      c- sugar      d- floor

5-Some people like listening to music on their.....

- a-headmasters      b- headaches      c- headlines      d- headphones





### Test on unit 11

#### ①. Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Santiago was a.....
 

a. fireman	b. fisherman	c. pilot	d. scientist
------------	--------------	----------	--------------
2. Santiago didn't catch.....for 84 days
 

a. cold	b. thieves	c. fish	d. lions
---------	------------	---------	----------
3. ....attacked the boat.
 

a. Sharks	b. Octopuses	c. Goats	d. Crocodiles
-----------	--------------	----------	---------------
4. The sharks only left the.....of the fish.
 

a. head	b. eyes	c. skeleton	d. skin
---------	---------	-------------	---------

#### ②-Finish the following dialogue:

Teacher : Today , we are going to talk ----- recycling

Student: What ----- recycling mean?

Teacher: It means that we can ----- things again.

Student: Reuse things .That's a -----idea

Teacher: It will help us get rid ----- pollution

#### ③-Read the following, then answer.

A week ago, my uncle was at a wedding with his children Sally, Heba and Hany. There was a band. Sally and Heba were clapping while a man was singing. Hany was listening to music.

A lot of people came to the wedding. They brought presents and sweets with them. My uncle himself brought a camera to take photographs. When they went home, his children said "It is a happy day".

#### Ⓐ. Answer the following question.

1- How many children has your uncle got?

2- Who was listening to music?

3- When did they go to the wedding?

#### Ⓑ. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4 - My uncle brought.....
 

a) a camera	b) a band	c) a present	d) a toy
-------------	-----------	--------------	----------
- 5- My uncle's children were ....
 

a) angry	b) happy	c) unhappy	d) sad
----------	----------	------------	--------



6- A camera is used to ----- photos  
a) make                      b) take                      c) have                      d) get

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1-Metals ( sink – think – float – swim ) in water when we throw them into water.
- 2-The ( jetlyfish – fish – shark – turtle ) is too dangerous as it can eat people..
- 3-( Of – Unless – If – Off ) I am tired , I go to bed.
- 4-When I am tired , I usually ( went – will go – going – go ) to bed .
- 5-If we put an orange in water , it ( floats – float – sinks – thinks ) .
- 6-We should ( cycle – recycle – throw – get rid ) old things to save our environment
- 7-The ( fishermen – doctors – scientists – engineers ) use fishing lines to catch fish.
- 8-If you put water in the freezer , it ( become – will become – becoming – becomes ) ice
- 9-You look ill , you ( may – might – mustn't – should ) see a doctor
- 10- This is a petrol station. You ( should – must – can – mustn't ) smoke here.

⑤ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1-If you peel the orange , does it. ( floats )in water?  
2-Water becomes ice. ( where )it is cooled.  
3-You are late , you. ( might )hurry up.  
4-The science teacher. ( makes )a new experiment.

8 - Write a paragraph of about 80 words:

## " Recycling "



### Unit 12 – My Future

#### Vocabulary

#### Lessons 1 & 2:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
business	عمل	scientist	عالم	biology	بيولوجي
businesswoman	سيدة أعمال	pilot	طيار	biologist	عالم
businessman	رجل أعمال	drone	طائرة بدون طيار	marine	بحري
architect	مهندس	engineer	مهندس	laboratory	معمل
meeting	اجتماعي	articles	مقالات	research	بحث
machine	آلة	record	سجل - تسجيل	results	نتائج
writer	كاتب	writer	كاتب	volunteer	متطوع
programmer	مبرمج	collect	يجمع	wheelchair	كرسي بعجل
photographer	مصور	engine	محرك موتور	advice	نصيحة
accountant	محاسب	dentist	طبيب أسنان	advise	ينصح

#### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
spend	يقضي	spent	spent
fly	يطير	flew	flown
find	يجد	found	found

#### Synonyms & Antonyms

المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
sick	Unwell / ill	well	صحي
useful	important	useless	عديم الفائدة
interesting	exciting	boring	ممل

#### Definitions

An accountant	محاسب	A person who works with money and numbers
A businessman	رجل أعمال	A man or a woman who works in business
businesswoman	سيدة الأعمال	A person who works in an office and goes to meetings
A marine biologist	عالم الأحياء البحرية	A person who studies the ocean, the plants and animals in it

#### Expressions

Decide to + inf	قرر	Work hard	اعمل بجد
At least	على الأقل	On the phone	على الهاتف
Check information	تحقق من المعلومات	In a wheelchair	على كرسي متحرك
Score a lot of goals	يسجل الكثير من الأهداف	Look after	يراعي





### Lesson 1 Listening SB page 54

**Narrator 2: 1**

Male: He looks after people's teeth. He's a dentist.

**Narrator 2: 2**

Male: She studies science. She's a scientist.

**Narrator 2: 3**

Male: He's a person who designs machines. He's an engineer.

**Narrator 2: 4**

Male: She works with numbers. She finds out how much money a business gets. She's an accountant.

**Narrator 2: 5**

Male: He takes photos. He's a photographer.

**Narrator 2: 6**

Male: She works in an office and goes to meetings. She's a businesswoman.

**Narrator 2: 7**

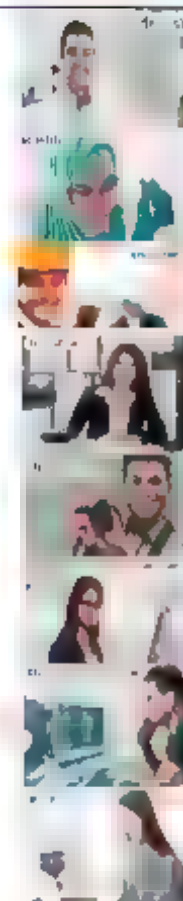
Male: He writes computer programs. He's a computer programmer.

**Narrator 2: 8**

Male: She writes books or articles. She's a writer.

**Narrator 2: 9**

Male: She designs buildings. She's an architect.



### Lesson 2 Listening SB page 57

**Presenter:** You visit some interesting places, don't you?

**Nesma:** Yes, I do! At the moment, I'm working in the Red Sea, near Neweiba. Last year, I worked in Australia. And before that, I worked in Thailand.

**Presenter:** Wow! And what different kinds of animals do you study?

**Nesma:** Well, some marine biologists study large animals, like whales and dolphins. But I study fish and smaller animals around coral reefs.

**Presenter:** It sounds like a dream job to be a marine biologist but it isn't easy job, is it?

**Nesma:** No, it isn't. There's a lot of information to collect and record? It's hard work and it takes a long time. I work about ten hours a day.

**Presenter:** What is your advice to young people who want to become a marine biologist?

**Nesma:** Work hard at school, especially? in Science. You have to love science to be a marine biologist! And find out everything you can about the job. You can even volunteer(s for dives

**Presenter:** That sounds like great advice. Thank you, Nesma

**Nesma:** You're welcome.





### Lesson 1 Reading SB page 55

My uncle has got a very interesting job. He's an engineer. An **engineer** is a person who **designs machines** and engines.

My uncle **designs engines** for planes. I'd like to be an engineer one day! My aunt is a **businesswoman**. That's an interesting job, too. A businesswoman and a **businessman** are people who work in an office and go to meetings.

Amir



### Lesson 2

My dream job

This week, we interviewed Nesma El-Soory, a marine biologist.

#### 1. What's a marine biologist?

A marine biologist is a person who studies the ocean and the plants and animals in it.

#### 2. Why did you decide to become a marine biologist?

I'm good at science and I love the ocean. The animals in our oceans are really beautiful and interesting.

#### 3. What's your day like?

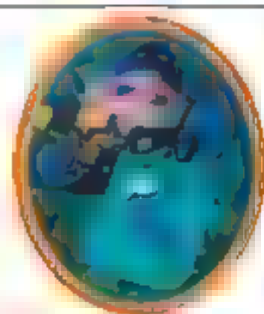
In my job, every day is different! On some days, I go diving around coral reefs. On other days, I test water from the ocean in the laboratory. I also spend a lot of time on the computer, writing the results of tests.

#### 4. What's the best thing about your job?

My research helps to protect the plants and animals in the ocean. That's the best thing. It's really important to look after our planet, isn't it?

#### 5. And what's the worst thing?

There are bad things about every job, aren't there? Sometimes the weather is terrible. It isn't nice to go out in a boat for a dive when there's a storm.



### Exercise on Vocabulary

#### ①. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-The dentist looks ..... people's teeth

a-for                      b- after                      c- up                      d- forward

8-A famous scientist.....to teach us about our planet.

a-kept                      b- volunteered                      c- spent                      d- tested

3- A carpenter works in a .....

a-school                      b- workshop                      c- clinic                      d - lab





4-My aunt is a ..... She has a big company

a-businessman b- businesswoman c- footballer d- pilot

5- An ..... works in a bank.

a-account b- engineer c- architect d- accountant

6- An ..... designs buildings.

a-account b- engineer c- architect d - accountant

7-I read an ..... about Mohammed Salah .

a-book b- story c- leaflet d- article

8-We will have a ..... tomorrow to discuss our problems .

a-meeting b- article c- class d- car

9-The ..... flies planes .

a-driver b- motorist c- pilot d- doctor

10-There is something wrong with the ..... of my car .

a-engineer b- begin c- engine d - gain

11- A scientist is a person who ..... science .

a-plays b- studies c- does d- gets

12-You can't go out at the moment. The weather is.....today

a-cool b- warm c- good d- terrible

13-A.....is a person who studies the ocean.

a-programmer b- pilot c- dentist d- marine biologist

14-She uses a/an.....after the accident. She can't walk.

a-armchair b- bike c- sofa d- wheelchair

15-Rody works in a bank. She is a/an.....

a-engineer b- accountant c- teacher d- nurse

16-My favourite hobby is taking photos. I want to be a/an.....

a-dentist b- businessman c- photographer d - engineer

17-Naguib Mahfouz is a famous..... He wrote many novels and stories.

a-programmer b- writer c- scientist d- accountant

18-Dr Zewail was a great..... He made many discoveries in science.

a-programmer b- writer c- scientist d - accountant

19-It is really important to.....after our planet

a-take b- look c - make d- do

20-It's not nice to go out in a boat for a..... when there's a storm

a-diver b - drive c- dive d- drive





### Question tag السؤال المذيّل

السؤال المذيّل عبارة عن سؤال قصير في نهاية الجملة بمعنى اليس كذلك؟ ويستخدم غالبا لتأكيد الجملة التي تسبقه.

إذا كانت الجملة نفي يكون السؤال مثبت	إذا كانت الجملة إثبات يكون السؤال نفي
♣ He doesn't come yet , does he ?	♣ She is late , isn't she ?
♣ I'm not going out , am I ?	♣ I'm late , aren't I ? <span style="float: right;">حالة شاذة</span>
♣ He won't listen to you , will he ?	♣ I've seen him , haven't I ?
♣ Maha hardly studies , does she ?	♣ I could go out , couldn't I?
♣ None is here , are they ?	♣ Everyone has a mobile , don't they ?
♣ I believe she isn't nice , is she?	♣ She is very friendly ,isn't she?
♣ We are not late , are we?	♣ Hady read English well , didn't he?
♣ Let's play football , shall we?	♣ I'd rather watch TV, wouldn't I ?
♣ Let us go home , will you?	♣ I'd better go out , hadn't I ?

### Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 Sara wants to be a marine biologist, ..... she?

a is                      b isn't                      c doesn't                      d does

2 Your grandmother doesn't like fish, ..... she?

a is                      b isn't                      c doesn't                      d does

3 It is cold in England in winter, .....it? WB

a- hasn't                      b isn't                      c doesn't                      s-aren't

4 You did your homework last night, .....you?

a did                      b didn't                      c doesn't                      d does

5 Nasser will write to me when he gets there, ..... he?

a won't                      b didn't                      c doesn't                      d can't

6 There weren't many people at the match, were .....?

a they                      b it                      c there                      d them

7 A lot of people prefer living in Cairo, ..... ?

a- aren't they                      b- they don't                      c-didn't they                      d- don't they

8 Girls are quieter than boys, .....?

a-aren't they                      b- isn't she                      c-didn't they                      d- don't they

9 Your grandfather ..... in a big city, did he?





a lived                      b doesn't live                      c lives                      d didn't live

10 She never speaks French, ..... she?

a is                      b isn't                      c doesn't                      d does

11-my brother can't play the guitar, ..... he?

a-can't                      b-isn't                      c-does                      d-can

12- we have much sleep, ..... we?

a-shall                      b-haven't                      c-don't                      d-aren't

13-heba never reads the lesson carefully before the exam, .....?

a-doesn't she                      b-didn't she                      c-does she                      d-did she

14-I'm so proud to be egyptian, .....?

a- I am                      b-I'm not                      c- am I not                      d- aren't I

15- Too many sweets, cakes and biscuits aren't healthy, .....?

a- do they                      b- are they                      c- does they                      d- they are

16-She's very friendly, .....she?.

a- is                      b- doesn't                      c- isn't                      d- does

17-Nabil has a car , ..... he?

a- hasn't                      b- doesn't                      c- isn't                      d- don't

18- Ahmed read the story carefully , .....?

a) didn't he                      b) isn't he                      c) hasn't he                      d) doesn't she

**② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-**

1-The body needs enough sleep, .....(isn't) it ?

2 -Dina is good at English, .....(doesn't) she ?

3-Much fat isn't good for health, .....( isn't) it ?

4 -We never go to school on Friday, .....(aren't) we ?

5-There is no sugar in the tea, .....(doesn't) there ?

6 -Mona went shopping, .....(wasn't) she ?

7-we shouldn't eat too many sweets, .....(aren't) we ?

9-I'm not good at maths, .....(are) I ?

10-He will travel early, .....(will not) he?





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 3& 4:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
workshop	ورشة	find out	يكتشف	clay	صلصال
colourful	ملون	sickness	مرض	practise	يتمرّن
jewellery	مجوهرات	exciting	مثير	present	يحضر هدية
social	اجتماعي	happen	يحدث	necklace	عقد قلادة
media	اعلام	apartment	شقة	countryside	الريف
adults	الكبار	laugh	يضحك	colourful	ملون
prefer	يفضل	extra	إضافي	culture	ثقافة
pottery	الفخار	university	جامعة	international	دولي

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
break	يكسر	broke	broken
drive	يقود – يسوق	drove	driven
win	يفوز	won	won

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
local	محلي	native	international	دولي
continue	يكمل	Go on	stop	قف

### Definitions

earn	يكسب	Get money from a job by working
Jewellery	مجوهرات	Things such as rings and necklaces that you wear necklaces, rings, earrings, etc. often made of silver or gold
adult	بالغ	A fully grown person
workshop	ورشة عمل	A place where people work to create things a room or a small building where people make or repair things

### Expressions

Have children	لديك أطفال	Learn to drive	تعلم القيادة
All over the country	في جميع أنحاء البلاد	All over the world	في جميع أنحاء العالم
Repair things	أشياء إصلاح	(be) able to + inf.	(تكون) قادرة على
Take the rubbish from	خذ القمامة من	(be) better for	(يكون) أفضل لـ
I'd love to	أحب أن	Plans for future	خطط للمستقبل
Travel around the world	السفر حول العالم	Come back	عد
A way for	بعيدا عن		تعلم القيادة





### Lesson 3 Reading SB page 58

I don't know which job I want to do when I'm older, but I think that education is very important. I hope that I pass my exams so that I can go to the university. I'm going to work hard. If I go to the university I'll study maths. It's my best subject.

I don't like flying, so I don't want to travel around the world. I want to get a good job in Egypt. I want to teach maths. If I have enough money, I'll buy an apartment near the Red Sea. I'll get married, but how many children will I have? I don't know!



### Lesson 4 Reading SB page 60

#### Traditional jobs in Africa

Today many people in Africa work in modern offices, but traditional jobs and skills are still important.

1.B

People started making pottery thousands of years ago in Egypt.

Some people make pottery in workshops or their own homes. If you go to a village in Fayoum, you will see many people making pottery. There is also a school where children and adults can learn the skill.

2. D

It is traditional to make **jewellery** in Kenya. You can see the colourful jewellery in markets all over the country. Today some local businesses also use social media and the internet to sell **jewellery** to people in different countries. It is an important skill because it continues an old tradition and it helps local people to earn money.

3. A

It is an important part of Africa's culture to make baskets. It is also a way for women from small African villages to earn money. In Ghana, there are a lot of women who make and sell baskets. You can buy colourful baskets from Ghana in countries all over the world.



### Lesson 3 Listening SB page 59

**Presenter:** Rami, what do you want to do when you're older?

**Rami:** I really want to be an architect. I must go to the university for that, so I need to work hard. I won't pass my exams if I don't work hard! When I finish university, I want to travel. I'd like to get a job in another country, like South Africa. But after a few years, I'll come back to Egypt. I'd like to get married one day, but I don't want to live in Cairo. I prefer the countryside!

**Presenter:** Amira, what about you?

**Amira:** I want to go to university, so I hope I'll pass my exams! If I go to the university, I'll study science. I'd love to be a scientist! It's a really interesting job. I'd like to get a job in Cairo and buy an apartment. I want to learn to drive so that I can





visit my family One day, I'd like to get married and have children, but I still have a long time for that!

### Exercise on Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-this pot is made of .....

a-potters      b- pots      c- pottery      d- plot

2-This carpenter has a good ..... He makes good furniture.

a-skill      b- skull      c- skeleton      d- skin

3-Women are fond of wearing nice.....

a-jewellery      b-jam      c- junk      d- jugs

4-I like smelling .....flowers.

a-colour      b- crowd      c- colouring      d-colourful

5- a skill means the ability to do something... ..

a-good      b- will      c- well      d- badly

6-.....is very important for students' life to get good jobs.

a-Pollution      b- Education      c- Engineering      d- Rubbish)

7-The skill of making.....is making pots of clay. It's a traditional craft.

a-jewellery      b- library      c- apartment      d- car

8-If I have.....money, I'll buy an apartment near the Red Sea.

a-laugh      b- light      c- enough      d- flying

9- Social ..... helps us communicate with each other easily.

a-media      b- medal      c- middle      d- mud

10-Footballers ..... a lot of money

a-gain      b- win      c- earn      d- do

11- Villagers prefer making ..... baskets.

a-tradition      b- traditional      c- tension      d- trade

12-Carpenters work in their ..... to make furniture.

a-work      b- workshops      c- warship      d- warriors

13-A.....is an ability to do something well.

a-skeleton      b- sky      c- skirt      d- skill)

14-Sara got.....to a doctor. She is a good wife.

a-tired      b- angry      c- married      d- passed

15-Tourists learn a lot about ancient Egyptian.....when they visit Egypt.

a-leisure      b- culture      c- mixture      d- picture

16-A doctor can usually.....a lot of money





a-win                      b – buy                      c- earn                      d- do

17-My brother finally got a/an.....in a big company.

a-apartment              b- weather              c- ocean                      d- job

19-The shop had a lot of cups, plates and other.....

a-tradition              b- education              c- culture                      d- pottery

20-I hope that I.....my exams so that I can go to university.

a-move                      b- forget                      c- pass                      d – protect

21-The art, ideas, beliefs, etc. of a group of people is their.....

a-class                      b- picture                      c- culture                      d- pottery

22-A.....is a room or small building where people make or repair things.

a-shop                      b- workshop              c- school                      d- market

### الحقة الأولى من قاعدة If

If ( مضارع بسيط ) , ( المصدر + will )

♣What will you do <u>if</u> you arrive late?	If you brush your teeth , they will stay strong
♣ <u>If</u> it is very hot , I will stay at home.	If you listen to loud music , you will not hear well.
♣ <u>If</u> I am not ill , I will play football.	♣ <u>If</u> you don't eat , you will be hungry.
♣ <u>If</u> I am ill . I won't play football.	♣ If you are late , take a taxi <b>أمر</b> .

### Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- If we.....to England, we will speak English every day.

a went                      b will go                      c go                      d going

2- If you..... your hands before you eat, you will get ill.

a don't wash              b wash                      c not wash                      d didn't wash

3-If you eat too many sweets, you.....bad teeth.

a-have                      b-won't have                      c-will have                      d-would have

4-If your sister.....hard, she will get low marks.

a-studies                      b-studied                      c-don't study                      d-doesn't study

5-where will you go if you.....holiday?

a-have                      b-had                      c-will have                      d-having

6-.....you come if he invites you?

a-would                      b-are                      c-will                      d-have

7-If I finish my homework before seven o'clock, I ..... and visit you.

a-come                      b-comes                      c-will come                      d-came

8-If I have free time, I.. ....this story.

a-reads                      b-will read                      c-read                      d-reading





- 9- If I ..... the computer for ten minutes, it turns itself off.  
 a) doesn't use      b) don't use      c) didn't use      d) won't use
- 10- If he ..... early , he won't be late for school .  
 a) get up      b) will get up      c) getting up      d) gets up
- 11- You will catch the bus ..... you hurry .  
 a) unless      b) if      c) because      d) and
- 12- If you eat enough for breakfast, you ..... very hungry before lunchtime.  
 a) won't be      b) will      c) will be      d) would be
- 13- ..... my cousin does well in his exams, he will go to university.  
 a) Unless      b) If      c) To      d) And
- 14- If we ..... Paris, we will see the Eiffel Tower.  
 a) visited      b) visiting      c) visit      d) will visit
- 15- If you stay in bed, you..... soon feel better.  
 a. would      b. will      c. could      d. won't
16. If my cousin..... well in his exams, he will go to university  
 a. do      b. did      c. does      d. doing
17. What..... you do if it's very hot this weekend ?  
 a. would      b. will      c. could      d. wouldn 't
- 18- If you peel an apple, it will ..... yellow.  
 a. become      b. becomes      c. became      d. becoming

### ② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

- 1- If you don't eat, you .....(be) hungry.
- 2- I.....('m) phone you when I arrive.
- 3- If you .....(will sleep) now , you won't be tired tomorrow.
- 4- If you.....( aren't) careful, you won't get dirty .
- 5- Doaa .....(not) go to work if she feels ill tomorrow.
- 6- Tarek will be cold if he .....(will go) out without his jacket.
- 7-If I visit my grandparents, I .....(take) them a present.
- 8- If dad..... ( get) a new job , we'll move to Cairo.
- 9- The team will win the match if they .....(having) their best players.
- 10-The teacher will not be happy if you .....(not) do your homework.





### Vocabulary

### Lessons 5 & 6:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
injury	إصابة	mind map	خريطة ذهنية	cure	دواء
injured	مصاب	grandchildren	أحفاد	illness	مرض
sail	ريشة	spend time	تسوية الوقت	health	صحة
sailor	بحار	language	لغة	introduce	يقدم
electric car	سيارة كهربائية	revise	يراجع	predictions	التنبؤات
book a ticket	احجز تذكرة	revision	مراجعة	predict	يتنبأ
souvenir	تذكاري	charity	صدقة	information	معلومة
soft	ناعم	post	بريد	completely	بالكس

### Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
begin	يبدأ	began	begun
make	يصنع	made	made

### Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
begin	يبدأ	start	finish	ينتهي
teach	يعلم	educate	learn	يتعلم

### Definitions

cure	دواء	A treatment that can make illness better
illness	مرض	Being ill
app	برنامج	Something on your phone or computer that does a particular job.

### Expressions

Revise for	مراجعة لـ	End with	انتهت بـ
In ten year's time	في غضون عشر سنوات	Do first	افعل أولاً
Book tickets	احجز التذاكر	Live longer	عش مطولاً

### Lesson 5 Listening WB page 111

**Dina:** I want to be a doctor, but I need a lot of skills to do that. Tomorrow, I'm going to visit my uncle. He's a doctor, so he can give me some **advice**. Next summer, I'm going to study English in **England**. You need to speak good English to be a doctor. Before I leave school, I'm going to do voluntary work at a children's hospital. In a few years' time, I want to go to a good **university**. Then, in about ten years' time, I think I'll be a doctor in a good **hospital**!





### Lesson 5 Listening SB page 61

**Presenter:** What are your plans for the future, Hussein?

**Hussein:** I've got a lot of plans for the future. Next year, I want to learn to play the guitar. And before I leave school, I want to design a video game!

**Presenter:** Wow! And what about later on? What will your life be like in ten years' time?

**Hussein:** In ten years' time, I want to have a good job. I think I'll be a doctor. I'd like to live in the city.

**Presenter:** Thank you, Hussein.

**Presenter:** Khadeeja, what are your plans for the future?

**Khadeeja:** Well, one day I'd like to be a teacher. But there are lots of other things I want to do first.

**Presenter:** Tell me about them.

**Khadeeja:** Well, before I get a job, I'd like to learn a new language. I also want to learn to drive.

**Presenter:** And what will your life be like in 15 years' time?

**Khadeeja:** That's a long way into the future, isn't it? Well, in 15 years' time, I'll have a job in a school. I think I'll get married, too.

**Presenter:** Thanks, Khadeeja.



### Lesson 5 Reading SB page 62

#### My predictions for the future

By Ahmed

In the next 30 years, there will be a lot of changes in our lives. Technology will make our lives easier and more interesting. Our phones will be even more important and we will have apps for everything.

Scientists will find new cures for illnesses so people will live longer. Some illnesses will disappear completely.

All our cars will be electric. If this happens, it will be much better for the air in our cities, won't it? I don't think I will have to learn to drive because cars will drive themselves!

There will be a lot of interesting new jobs for people. Robots will do some of the jobs that people do today. But I don't think we will have robot doctors or teachers! I think there will be a lot of exciting changes in the future, but some things will stay the same. Children will still go to school, learn new things and spend time with friends.





### Exercise on Vocabulary:

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- I will buy an ..... car.

a- electric      b- electricity      c- electrical      d- electrician

2- Your success made me .....

a- happity      b- happiness      c- sadness      d- happy

3- ..... will make our life easier .

a- Rubbish      b- Trash      c- Technology      d- Technical

4- I have not a good ..... on my mobile screen.

a- app      b- ape      c- tap-      d- lab

5- I enjoy the quiet life and the green colour of the .....

a- town      b- city      c- countryside      d- Cairo

6- This medicine will make your illness ..... completely.

a- appeared      b- repair      c- fair      d- disappear

7- I need a ..... to help me at home.

a- robot      b- rabbit      c- rat      d- turtle

8- In the future , doctors will find a ..... for cancer.

a- ill      b- care      c- cure      d- car

9- My ..... is that we will live on other planets.

a- predict      b- predictable      c- prediction      d- product

10- A terrible accident ..... three days ago.

a- happen      b- happens      c- happened      d- will happen

11- If you ....., people can't see or find you.

a- kill      b- dislike      c- disappear      d- disagree

12- That novel is really ..... Everyone likes it.

a- exciting      b- terrible      c- boring      d- bad

13- To ..... means to make an injury or illness better.

a- break      b- hurt      c- damage      d- cure

14- I like to live in a quiet place, so I like to live in the .....

a- city      b- countryside      c- office      d- garden

15- Eating vegetables and fruit ..... our health better.

a- causes      b- makes      c- finds      d- cures

16- I think some illnesses will ..... completely in the future.

a- boil      b- introduce      c- disappear      d- find

17- Scientists found a new ..... for a dangerous disease.

a- hospital      b- doctor      c- clinic      d- cure





18-I will start to.....for next month's exam tomorrow.

a- revise      b- advise      c- realise      d- finish

19-Modern phones became more easier and important, they have many.....

a- chargers      b- keys      c- apps      d- screens

20-.....means saying or writing what you think will happen in the future.

a- Description      b- Prediction      c- Revising      d- Engineering

### Test on unit 12

①-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. In the future, we won't go to the.....for holidays.

a. beach      b. sky      c. moon      d. cinema

2. People will travel to the moon by.....

a. rocks      b. metros      c. planes      d. rockets

3. The journey will take only.....hours.

a. two      b. twenty      c. twelve      d. ten

4. The rockets will be very.....

a. slow      b. bad      c. weak      d. fast

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Gamila :.....?

Mariam: The piano is my favourite instrument.

Gamila.....?

Mariam: I listen to the piano in my free time.

Gamila: Do you like the guitar?

Mariam: .....it's my favourite ,too.

Gamila: Will we listen to music in the future ?

Mariam:.....

③-Read the following, then answer.

Sarah loved drawing. She practiced drawing a lot. She knew how to draw nature. She could draw people. She did not know how to draw animals. She decided it was time to learn. She searched for instructions online. She also borrowed books. She studied what she found. She looked at many images. She decided to practise. She wanted to start with something easy. She first chose a dog. After many tries, she finally got it. She decided to take a break. Tomorrow, she would learn how to draw a bear .

Ⓐ-Answer the following question.

1-What was Sarah's favourite hobby ?

.....

2-Which technology helped Sarah to learn drawing ?

.....

3-Why was Sarah proud of herself ?

.....



**(B).** Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4- Sarah loved to draw .....

- a. sea                  b. nature              c. mountains            d. desert

5- The word "images" is similar to .....

- a. pictures      b. books      c. pieces      d. sites

6-Sarah decided to learn to draw a ..... tommorrow

- a. bear                      b. snake                      c. monkey                      d. giraffe

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-A/An..... works in an office and goes to his meetings.

- a. businesswoman      b. pilot      c. photographer      d. businessman

## 2-What do ..... do ?

- a. an accountant      b. a teacher      c. an engineer      d. scientists

3-A famous scientist ..... To teach us about our planet .

- a. kept                      b. volunteered                      c. spent                      d. tested

4-I love learning about sea life. I want to be a marine

- a. architect      b. biologist      c. engineer      d. fisherman

5-I'm a good player?.....

- a. am not I      b. am I      c. aren't I      d. isn't I

6- I hope that I ..... my exams so that I can go to the university .

- a. succeed      b. pass      c. fail      d. get

7-The garden was full of ..... and fascinating flowers.

- a. hopeful      b. tasty      c. modern      d. colourful

8- If I visit my grandparents, I ..... them a present .

- a. gave      b. gives      c. will give      d. giving

9- It's an important part of Africa's ..... To make basket.

- a. locations      b. traditional      c. traditions      d. traditionally

10-I don't think we will have ..... doctors or teachers.

- a. technology      b. robot      c. diving      d. automatic

⑤ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1-I.....( **would** )get up early if I sleep early .

2-.....( Do )you be happy if you get a good job?

3-I'm good at English.....( am ) I ?

4- Ghada.....( **which** )is pretty, is tall.

⑧ - Write a paragraph of about 80 words:

( Modern Technology )

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